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TWENTY-SIXTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the
NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

JULY 1, 1954
TO
JUNE 30, 1956

RALEIGH
NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

1956

NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

*Executive Board**

McDaniel Lewis, *Chairman*, Greensboro
Gertrude S. Carraway, New Bern
Fletcher M. Green, Chapel Hill
Clarence W. Griffin, Forest City
Josh L. Horne, Rocky Mount
William Thomas Laprade, Durham
Mrs. P. F. Patton, Hendersonville

Christopher Crittenden, *Director*, Raleigh

* For terms of office of members of the Executive Board, see below, Appendix VII, p. 53.

LETTER OF TRANSMISSION

To His Excellency

Luther H. Hodges

Governor of North Carolina

Dear Governor Hodges:

In compliance with Chapter 543, *Session Laws of 1955*, I have the honor to submit herewith for your Excellency's consideration the *Biennial Report* of North Carolina Department of Archives and History for the period, July 1, 1954-June 30, 1956.

Respectfully,

CHRISTOPHER CRITTENDEN,

Director

Raleigh, July 1, 1956



Executive Committee of the Executive Board of the Department of Archives and History meeting July 10, 1956. (*Left to right*) Dr. W. T. Laprade, Durham; Mr. Josh L. Horne, Rocky Mount; Mr. McDaniel Lewis (*chairman*), Greensboro; Governor Luther H. Hodges, guest at the meeting; Miss Gertrude S. Carraway (a member of the Board but not a member of the Executive Committee), New Bern; and Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Director of the Department.

CONTENTS

A Period of Continued Progress	6
Division of Archives and Manuscripts	10
Division of Historic Sites	20
Division of Museums	30
Division of Publications	37
Appendixes:	
I Appropriations and Expenditures, 1930-1956	46
II Appropriations and Expenditures, 1954-1956	46
III Number of Employees as of June 30 at the End of Each Biennium	47
IV Positions and Salary Ranges, June 30, 1956 ..	48
V List of Employees, Showing Name, Title, and Period of Service	48
VI Publications of Members of the Staff	50
VII Terms of Office of Members of the Executive Board; the Members, June 30, 1956; and the Dates of Appointment	53
VIII Archives and Manuscripts Accessioned, 1954-1956 ..	53
IX Services Rendered by the Division of Archives and Manuscripts, 1954-1956	67
X Number of Visits to Search Room for Each Biennium, 1928-1956	69
XI Colleges and Universities Represented in Visits to Search Room	69
XII Topics of Research Being Pursued by Visitors to Search Room, 1954-1956	69
XIII Services Rendered by the Division of Archives and Manuscripts Restoration and Copying	71
XIV State Records Microfilmed, July 1954-June 1956 ..	71
XV State Agencies Served by Records Control Program, 1954-1956	71
XVI Partial List of North Carolina Counties Served by the Division of Archives and Manuscripts, 1954-1956	72
XVII New Historical Markers Approved During the Biennium	72
XVIII Ceremonies at the Unveiling of Historical Markers ..	74
XIX Registration at the Hall of History by State and Foreign Country, 1954-1956	75
XX Museum Items Accessioned	76
XXI Volumes, Pamphlets, Leaflets, and Charts Mailed by Month	92
XXII Copies of <i>The North Carolina Historical Review</i> Mailed Per Issue	92
XXIII Back Issues of <i>The North Carolina Historical Review</i> Mailed Per Month	92
XXIV Paid-Up Subscriptions, New or Renewal, Received for <i>The North Carolina Historical Review</i> , Per Month	93
XXV Articles Published in <i>The North Carolina Historical Review</i>	93
XXVI Documentary Materials Published in <i>The North Carolina Historical Review</i>	95
XXVII Copies of <i>Carolina Comments</i> Mailed Per Issue ..	95

BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE
NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

July 1, 1954, to June 30, 1956

A PERIOD OF CONTINUED PROGRESS

During the 1954-1956 biennium the Department continued to expand and progress in many ways—in the total of its appropriation, in the size of its staff, and, most important of all, in the scope, volume, and quality of its services to the public.

New Basic Act

The General Assembly at its regular 1955 session passed a bill that became Chapter 543, *Session Laws of 1955*, re-defining and re-stating the duties and functions of the Department. The bill had been prepared by the Commission on Reorganization of State Government in co-operation with the Department, and in general it strengthened and clarified the provisions of the law relating to the Department. The major change was that it transferred from the Department of Conservation and Development to the Department of Archives and History the State's historic sites function.

Appropriation

The Department's appropriation, which had increased rapidly in recent years, reached new high levels during the biennium. From \$161,203 in 1953-1954, the total dropped slightly to \$160,084 in 1954-1955 but climbed to \$183,182 in 1955-1956.¹ These totals do not include \$10,000 available each year from the Highway Fund for historical markers and also certain additional sums, so that the grand total for the last year mentioned exceeded \$200,000.

Staff

The Department's staff continued to increase in size, from 31 on June 30, 1954, to 33 two years later.² Of greater

¹ For appropriations and expenditures, 1930-1954, and the Department's budget, 1954-1956, see below, Appendixes I-II, pp. 46-47.

² For the number of employees, 1908-1956; positions and salary ranges, June 30, 1956; list of employees, 1954-1956; and a list of staff publications, see below, Appendixes III, IV, V, and VI, pp. 47, 48, 50.

significance, perhaps, was the fact that during the period under review the quality of the staff was probably higher than ever before. Through the use of the position descriptions prepared several years ago by the State Personnel Department, in co-operation with the Department of Archives and History, it has been a *sine qua non* that each new employee meet the minimum prescribed standards and it has been possible to emphasize the professional nature of the latter Department's program.

Archives and Manuscripts

By far the most significant accession in Archives and Manuscripts has been a gift from Honorable Thurmond Chatham, Congressman from the Fifth North Carolina District. This collection includes 27 original documents relating to North Carolina, 1664-1674, among them the commission and instructions of the Governor of Albemarle, 1667, and other documents of the Lords Proprietors. The Division continues to be hampered by the lack of suitably constructed space and of sufficient total space, as well as by the lack of a staff sufficiently large to perform the assigned duties, but nevertheless it has performed notable and increasing services. The Records Control Program has made further progress, facilitated toward the end of the bien-nium by the physical consolidation of the entire program in the new Records Center.¹

Historic Sites

While the General Assembly in 1955 transferred to the Department the historic sites function, it made only a small appropriation for the purpose—nothing for central administration.² By certain measures of reorganization and certain transfers in the budget, however, it was possible at least to make a beginning in this field, and effective October 1, 1955, a new Division of Historic Sites was established within the Department. The groundwork was thus laid for this new program and progress was made both in developing the sites transferred to the Department and

¹ For further information on the program and accomplishments of the Division of Archives and Manuscripts, see below, pp. 10-19.

² For further information about the program of the Division of Historic Sites, see below, pp. 20-29.

also in advising and assisting private individuals and unofficial organizations in preserving and maintaining historic sites. A total of 42 historical markers were authorized, bringing the grand total to 809.

Museums

The Hall of History (state historical museum) has continued its program of following the latest and most approved museum methods and practices in portraying to the State's people their common heritage. Several permanent exhibits were added, and various special exhibits were opened.¹ Among the most important accessions was an original kitchen, over a century old, that was brought more than 100 miles to Raleigh, along with many of its original furnishings. The attendance continued to increase, amounting during the biennium to an estimated 218,178. Of special significance was the development of the Tarheel Junior Historian Association.

Publications

The Department's program of publishing documentary volumes, *The North Carolina Historical Review* (a historical quarterly), *Carolina Comments* (a newsletter), pamphlets, and leaflets was continued. The number of subscribers to *The Review* reached a new high. Of significance was the publication of the eighth volume of *The Records of the Moravians in North Carolina*, a series begun in 1922 that covers the history of that remarkable group of settlers and their descendants from 1752 to 1837. In order to make the publication program more nearly self-sustaining, the price of a subscription to *The Review* was increased from \$2.00 to \$3.00, the price of each documentary volume was increased from \$1.00 to \$3.00, and a small fee was charged for most of the pamphlets and leaflets.²

A Program of Service

In addition to the ways mentioned above, the Department sought to serve by every means possible the people of the State and to bring history alive for them. It co-operated

¹ For more detailed information regarding the program of the Division of Museums, see below, pp. 30-36.

² For additional data on the publication program, see below, pp. 37-45.

closely with the State Literary and Historical Association, which was carrying on a broader and more effective program than ever before; the Director of the Department, following the custom of many years, continued to serve as Secretary of the Association, and various members of the Department's staff assisted the Association in many ways. Staff members continued to travel to all parts of the State, delivering addresses and participating in ceremonies and movements of various kinds (all in the general field of North Carolina history). Also, staff members continued to play a leading part in the affairs of different national and regional historical and allied organizations.

New Building

The Department will never to the fullest degree serve the State and its people until it is housed in a building especially designed for its needs. At the present time it is located in the State Education Building, which is primarily an office building and is in certain ways unsuited to the requirements of a department of archives and history. A request was made to the 1955 General Assembly for an appropriation of \$1,363,465 for an Archives and History Building, but the budgetary situation was so tight that at the time there was no hope of obtaining such an appropriation and the request was not pushed.

Executive Board

On August 10, 1954, Governor Umstead appointed Mr. Josh L. Horne of Rocky Mount to fill the unexpired term of B. F. Brown, who had resigned on May 6, 1954. On August 20, 1954, Mr. McDaniel Lewis was elected Chairman of the Executive Board. On July 18, 1955, Governor Hodges reappointed Mr. Horne for a term expiring March 31, 1961, and appointed Dr. Fletcher M. Green of Chapel Hill for a term expiring March 31, 1961, succeeding Mrs. B. T. Williams of Stedman.¹

The program and activities of the Department during the biennium are described more in detail on the pages that follow.

¹ For the terms of the Executive Board and the dates of their appointment, see below, Appendix VII, p. 53.

DIVISION OF ARCHIVES AND MANUSCRIPTS

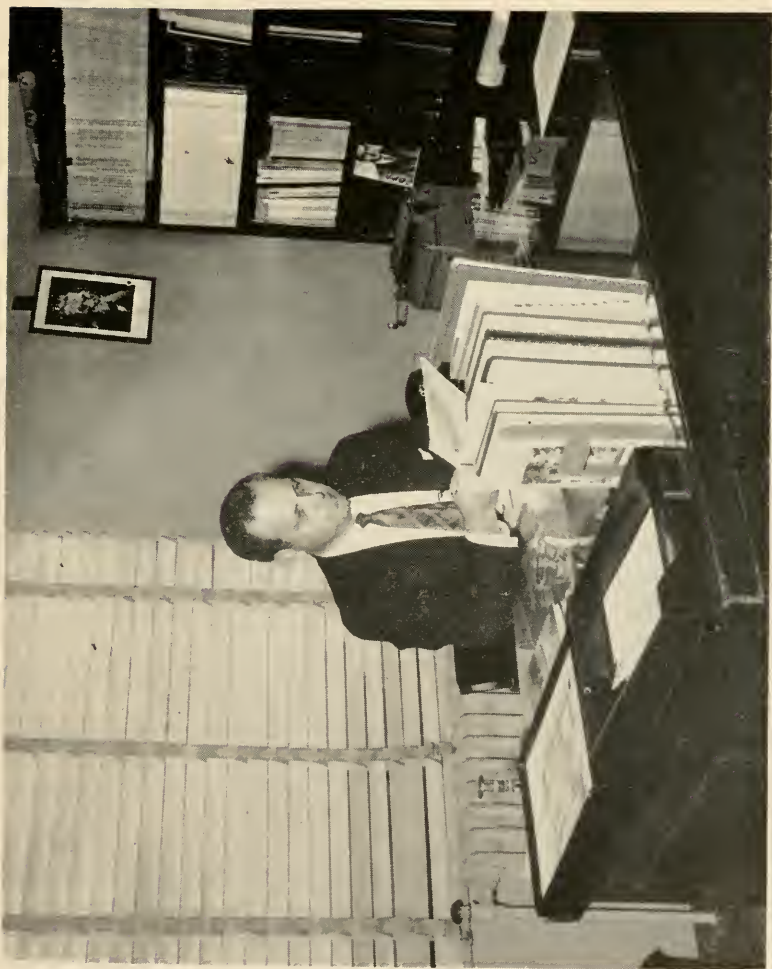
H. G. JONES, *State Archivist*

The Division of Archives and Manuscripts consists of two closely related but physically separated sections, the Archives proper and the Records Control Program. For the convenience of this report, the sections are discussed here separately.

THE ARCHIVES

Several changes in personnel during the 1954-1956 bien-nium have perhaps prevented the Archives from functioning in the most efficient manner. Taking into account the interruptions, staff changes, and shortage of personnel, the Archives shows marked progress and considerable accomplishments. The most pressing needs of two years ago are still the most urgent needs of the Division—i.e., more and better designed and equipped space, and additional personnel. Improper air conditioning in the archives areas has resulted in considerable anxiety over whether or not the records are being adequately protected against excessive heat, humidity, and exposure. Due to the unorthodox arrangement of a combination of heating pipes and cool air in the stacks, it is questionable whether the problem can be remedied at all. This is the most compelling support for the Department's efforts to secure appropriations for a new building. The staff can watch over and make use of the unique records in the Archives with great care, but they cannot prevent deterioration of the valuable holdings because of defective structural conditions, conditions which every electrical engineer who has observed the situation has concluded are incapable of remedy.

As the following paragraphs and appendixes will reveal, the small Archives staff has accomplished a great deal not only in collecting and preserving records, but just as importantly, in making these records available to professional and amateur historians, biographers, genealogists, national, state, and local officials, and the public in general. Thousands of persons were served in visits to the Search Room and by mail, thousands of pages of irreplaceable records



H. G. Jones, who assumed duties as State Archivist on June 15, 1956.

were restored and laminated, and photostatic copies, microfilm, and microfilm prints were made. All this work was in addition to the routine archival duties of accessioning, inventorying, describing, shelving, and preserving the records. This work was done by an archival staff of six persons including the State Archivist.

Yet these impressive figures¹ should not blind one to the urgent need of expanding these services. Large groups of records still are not under adequate control and many of them cannot be properly controlled with the present limited staff. Such records are being preserved, but they are of little practical value as long as they are not in usable order. Despite progress in restoring badly worn records, for every page restored there are many dozen pages in the Archives in need of repair and restoration. The more than 5,000 visitors to the Search Room had to be served in most cases by one attendant. This same attendant had the primary responsibility of doing the research for almost 5,000 genealogical enquiries by mail and telephone. The entire Division of Archives and Manuscripts has no stenographer or typist-clerk, the result of which is that higher salaried archivists are required to spend a large portion of their time at the typewriter.

Pointing up the needs of the Archives, however, should in no way detract from the pride with which the Division gives a summary of its work the past two years.

Accessions

By far our most significant accession during the past biennium was the Thurmond Chatham Collection, a gift from the Congressman from the Fifth District and prominent manufacturer. This collection consists of 27 original letters and documents, amounting to 94 pages, on North Carolina, 1664-1674. It includes the commission of 1667 with the attached "Instruction for our Governor of the County of Albemarle in the Province of Carolina," several commissions and appointments, and letters to Governors Stephens and Carteret. These rare papers are in an excel-

¹ For statistics on services rendered researchers and State and county agencies, see below, Appendixes IX-XIII, pp. 67-71.

lent state of preservation and are preserved in custom-made boxes purchased by Mr. Chatham.

Among other significant accessions were the following: general correspondence, special appointments, and county file of Governor William B. Umstead; general correspondence of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1912-1933; Court of Chancery Minutes, 1766-1767; Granville County Tax List of 1786; Minute Book of the Vestry and Wardens of the Poor, Sampson County, 1785-1823; additional papers of the North Carolina Society of the Cincinnati; abstracts of deeds, Wake County, Volume H, 1787-1790; Diary of Col. Allen L. Fahnestock, 86th Regiment, Illinois Infantry Volunteers, 1862-1865 (microfilm); North Carolina population census of 1880; and Quinlan-Monroe Lumber Company papers, Hazelwood, 1901-1914.

These items, as well as others listed in the Appendix,¹ were accessioned and are now available for use in the Search Room, except for the census of 1880 which, because of its poor condition, is not available for use.

Control

The time-consuming but essential job of extending better control over records was continued despite shortage of personnel. Confederate pension records were arranged alphabetically, World War II Selective Service records were arranged by local board and a microfilm index was made, and the Mecklenburg estate papers were arranged alphabetically. At the end of the biennium work was progressing on alphabetical arrangement of the vouchers of the War of 1812 and Wake County estate records.

Preservation and Restoration

The formidable project of repairing, laminating, and rebinding land grant records for the Secretary of State was continued. A total of 29 volumes were restored in this biennium, but with only one person engaged in this task, it will require roughly five years to complete this special service for the Secretary of State.

A total of 12,946 pages were repaired and laminated during the biennium, including materials in the Archives,

¹ For a complete list of accessions, see below, Appendix VIII, pp. 53-67.

land grants for the Secretary of State, and a few items for other agencies and private individuals. In addition, the Department furnished at no charge the materials for the restoration of a number of volumes of deeds for counties.

Service to the Public

The Department is a public agency. Aside from its primary duty of serving the State as the archival agency, the Department exists for the benefit of the people of North Carolina who support it with their taxes. Here, again, shortage of personnel prevents the fullest possible service, but even with so limited a staff more than 10,000 persons were served by the Search Room from July 1, 1954, to June 30, 1956, either in person, by telephone, or by mail.

A total of 5,398 persons registered to do research in the Search Room.¹ This number does not include those who through either haste or oversight failed to register. Of these visitors, 4,500 were from North Carolina, thus emphasizing the public character of the Division. The remainder were from 39 states, the District of Columbia, and Cuba. Of the total, 93 were historians connected with colleges and universities, 169 were other historians, 205 were students (usually candidates for advanced degrees), 48 were in the legal profession, 4,884 were seeking genealogical information, and 241 were unclassified. In addition to the visitors, 242 persons were served by telephone. A total of 40 institutions of higher learning throughout the United States were represented by the visitors.² Sixty specific topics of serious research,³ many of them destined to emerge in book form, were listed by those who used the Division's records.

Mail enquiries continued to increase, and this phase of the Division's duties is approaching the level where it will require the full-time duties of one person. No less than 4,400 persons were given information by mail, 718 of whom were North Carolinians.⁴ The bulk of these letters came from out of the State—from 46 states, the District of

¹ For detailed statistics, see below, Appendix IX, pp. 67-68.

² For a list of institutions represented by visitors, see below, Appendix XI, p. 69.

³ For a list of topics of researchers, see below, Appendix XII, pp. 69-70.

⁴ For statistics on services rendered, see below, Appendix IX, pp. 67-68.

Columbia, Alaska, Canada, England, Germany, Hawaii, and South Africa. The writers were most often interested in genealogy, but more than 100 were seeking information for professional writings.

The Division continued to serve the public by making low-cost reproductions of records available.¹ A total of 6,789 photocopies and microfilm prints were made for a charge of \$2,400.95, and 360 certified copies were supplied at a charge of \$360. In copying records 3,042 feet of microfilm were used. The increasingly large demand for reproductions of records will soon require the full-time services of one worker.

Finally, 17 counties asked for and received aid from the Division, the extent of such aid ranging from authorization for disposal of non-current records to personal visits by staff members to advise county officials on preservation or maintenance of records.²

RECORDS CONTROL

North Carolina, unlike some states but like others, has insisted that the problem of controlling semi-current records can best be solved not by the establishment of a completely independent records management agency, but through a closely related records control group functioning as an integral part of the Department of Archives and History. The success and progress of the North Carolina program support this point of view.

For administrative purposes the Records Control Program, with headquarters on the second floor of a state building at the corner of McDowell and Lane streets, is directly under the supervision of the Records Center Supervisor who is responsible through the State Archivist to the Director of the Department. The program may be divided into two projects: the personnel assigned to inventorying records of state agencies and making disposal or retention schedules for such agencies; and the microfilm project, composed of personnel who transfer to microfilm such records as need to be preserved permanently but which

¹ For statistics on reproduction of records, see below, Appendix XIII, p. 71.

² For a list of counties served, see below, Appendix XVI, p. 72.



A view of semi-current records housed in the Records Center.

need not be preserved in their original form. Each of these projects depends upon the other, inasmuch as records of agencies inventoried are "scheduled" in such a manner that they are to be retained in the original form in the office of origin, transferred to the Records Center for retention of originals for a specified period, microfilmed and the originals disposed of, or transferred to the Archives for preservation for historical, as distinguished from administrative, purposes.

Since February, 1956, the Center has been under the supervision of Mrs. Fannie Memory Blackwelder whose historical and legal background well qualify her for the position. Under her administration the programs of inventorying and microfilming have been extended to the point that the records of a number of State agencies are in admirable order and schedules have been drawn up indicating how and when each series is to be transferred, filmed, or otherwise disposed of. Notable among the departments which have excellent control over the records in this manner is the Department of Motor Vehicles.

Many of the earlier inventories and schedules are in need of revision, and this work is being carried on as time allows. Most State officials are sympathetic toward the records control program and have given the Department their co-operation.

The first steps in any control program are the drawing up of an administrative history of the agency, an inventory of its records, and a schedule for disposal and/or retention of each series of records. In case record groups need to be retained for a given number of years, they are transferred in steel cabinets to the Records Center where they will be preserved until the specified date, at which time they will be disposed of. In the event that the groups need to be retained, but not necessarily in the original form, they may be microfilmed and the originals disposed of, thus saving valuable space that otherwise would be used for the storage of bulky records. Such space savings are estimated to be over 98 per cent.

Transfers and Disposal

During the past biennium seven agencies brought records into the Records Center and the same number authorized disposal of records. Records, after storage in the Center, are normally serviced by the agency of origin, and the Revenue Department keeps an employee stationed in the Center to handle their requests. Agencies served by transfers and/or disposals were the Department of Revenue, Industrial Commission, Employment Security Commission, Board of Health, Board of Education, State Auditor, Department of Motor Vehicles, and the Board of Paroles.¹

Microfilm Project

From July 1, 1954, through June 30, 1956, a total of 8,067,811 images were transferred to microfilm on 1,369 rolls of film. Of these the State Treasurer's office required over a third of the total. Other agencies whose records were microfilmed were Vocational Rehabilitation, Revenue Department, Selective Service, Burial Association, Department of Agriculture, State Auditor, Budget Bureau, Board of Education, Personnel Department, Department of Conservation and Development, and Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System.²

¹ For a list of State agencies served by the Division, see below, Appendix XV, pp. 71-72.

² For statistics on services to these State agencies, see below, Appendix XIV. p. 71.

DIVISION OF HISTORIC SITES

WILLIAM S. TARLTON, *Historic Sites Superintendent*

For many years such work as was done by the State of North Carolina in the field of historic preservation and restoration was performed by a variety of special commissions appointed to do special projects and by the State Parks Division of the Department of Conservation and Development, which administered certain site projects in connection with its recreational parks program. Unified planning and action were lacking. Partly for this reason and partly because of limited public interest, historic preservation in the State lagged until very recent years. Upon recommendation of the Commission for the Reorganization of State Government, the 1955 General Assembly rewrote existing legislation and placed the State function in this field in the Department of Archives and History, where it was generally felt to belong. This reassignment of the function to a single State agency makes it possible to develop and follow a unified and planned program in adequately caring for the State's significant historic sites, areas, and structures.

1955 Legislation

Chapter 543 of the *Session Laws of 1955* transferred the Department of Conservation and Development's responsibility for the historical highway marker program and for three historic site projects: Tryon Palace, New Bern, Craven County; the Zebulon Baird Vance Birthplace, near Weaverville, Buncombe County; and the Charles B. Aycock Birthplace, near Fremont, Wayne County. The same legislation also authorized the transfer of such properties then held by Conservation and Development as were primarily historical in character and value, and for the detachment and transfer of historic areas that were part of recreational park developments. Other legislation provided for the transfer of the Zebulon Baird Vance Birthplace Commission's functions to the Department, thereby placing the project entirely under its administration. Pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 543 the following four properties were transferred on July 1, 1955: Town Creek Indian Mound, near



William S. Tarlton, Historic Sites Superintendent.

Mt. Gilead, Montgomery County; Alamance Battleground, near Burlington, Alamance County; the James Iredell House, Edenton, Chowan County; and Brunswick Town, near Orton Plantation, Brunswick County. Two other historic properties were continued under the Department of Conservation and Development, pending further study and possible transfer at a later time: Fort Macon, a part of Fort Macon State Park, Carteret County; and the "Somerset Place" plantation restoration, a part of Pettigrew State Park at Lake Phelps, Washington and Tyrrell counties. A third property, Rendezvous Mountain, near North Wilkesboro, Wilkes County, is currently being investigated jointly by the two departments to determine whether it has sufficient historical interest to be transferred and developed as a historic site.

Special appropriations made by the 1955 General Assembly have made it possible to purchase the "House in the Horseshoe," near Carthage, Moore County, to plan for the purchase of land needed to develop Bentonville Battlefield, Johnston County, and to render special aid to four other locally sponsored restoration projects as follows: Historic Halifax, Halifax County; the Barker House, Edenton, Chowan County; "Hope," the Governor David Stone mansion, near Windsor, Bertie County; and the Bunker Hill Covered Bridge, near Claremont, Catawba County.

Other legislation authorized the Department to co-operate with and render advisory assistance to other State, local, and private agencies and organizations in historic preservation projects that such groups might undertake. This authorization has opened the way for promoting historic preservation in the State at large, as an important means of preserving North Carolina history, and for doing much to keep all such work done in the State up to acceptable standards of excellence.

Division of Historic Sites Organized

To administer the Department's new historic sites program, a new administrative division, the Division of Historic Sites, was established on October 1, 1955. With a staff that is not yet adequate, the Division has been able to make

progress in laying the groundwork of its program and in actual accomplishment. The Division is now administering directly two projects (Town Creek Indian Mound and Alamance Battleground), and indirectly two others, which are State-owned but are actually administered, under the Division's supervision, by local non-profit organizations under contract with the Department (the James Iredell House and the House in the Horseshoe). The Division is assisting the Tryon Palace Project in matters of land acquisition, personnel organization, and historical research; is negotiating the purchase of land for other site projects (currently Bentonville Battlefield and the Zebulon Baird Vance Birthplace); is assisting the several local projects that receive state aid through the Department (Historic Halifax, the Barker House, "Hope," and Bunker Hill Covered Bridge); and is conducting the historical highway marker program.

Cooperation

In keeping with the policy of assisting with the projects of other State and local agencies and private organizations, the staff have given advisory help in connection with the following:

Proposed restoration of the "Hexagon House" (Richmond Temperance Society Hall), near Wagram, Scotland County;

Proposed restoration of Person's Ordinary (Tavern), Littleton, Halifax County;

Preservation of Fort Johnston, Southport, Brunswick County;

Investigation of the site of the seventeenth-century Charles Town settlement on the Lower Cape Fear River, Brunswick County;

Restoration of the Calvin Jones House, first Wake Forest College building, Wake Forest, Wake County;

Proposed preservation of the First Presbyterian Church, Morganton, Burke County;

Preservation of the General William Lenoir Cemetery, near Lenoir, Caldwell County;

Preservation of the Bill Nye house, near Arden, Buncombe County;

Development of the Governor Richard Caswell Memorial Park, Kinston, Lenoir County;

Research concerning Rendezvous Mountain, near Wilkesboro, Wilkes County;

Proposed preservation of "Athol" mansion, near Edenton, Chowan County;

Restoration of the Governor Charles B. Aycock Birthplace, near Fremont, Wayne County;

Proposed restoration of the Bennett House, near Durham, Durham County;

Progress of Site Projects

(1) Town Creek Indian Mound, Montgomery County. This 50-acre tract contains the site of an important Indian religious and political center, concentrated in a fairly compact space, and peripheral areas of other types of Indian occupation. For 17 years prior to its transfer to this department, the site had been subjected to continuing archeological research in co-operation with the University of North Carolina Anthropology Department. Some years ago the stockade surrounding the central area, and the temple mound within it, were restored, and a temporary museum, in very unsatisfactory quarters and in an equally unsatisfactory location, was established. During the past year archeological research has been continued, the museum has been reorganized and improved, and reconstruction of the temple on the mound has been started. It is expected that the temple will be completed during the 1956-1957 fiscal year. During the year a total of 11,260 visitors was recorded, reflecting a rising trend in visitation. There is critical need for a dwelling house, a permanent museum building, and other research and maintenance facilities. Until these facilities are secured, further progress will be seriously obstructed.

(2) Alamance Battleground, Alamance County. This is the site of the Battle of Alamance, May 16, 1771, between the militia forces of Governor William Tryon and a band of frontiersmen, known as the "Regulators," who had risen in arms against malpractices in local government. The battle marked decisive defeat for the Regulators but did not



Town Creek Indian Mound, one of the restoration projects of the Division of Historic Sites. Note the reconstructed log stockade and the temple now under reconstruction atop the mound.

kill their influence. Regulator demands helped significantly to shape the first North Carolina State Constitution of 1776. During the year a Historic Site Specialist has been assigned to the project to conduct research on the battle and on the significant features of the battlefield, and to formulate general plans for the project. Three site markers, one a large map marker, have been erected, the site has been cleared of undergrowth and landscaped, and a great deal of public information activity has been conducted in Alamance County and to a lesser degree in the State generally. A trailer museum exhibit toured the schools and towns of the area for two weeks, greatly stimulating local interest. Local civic clubs have agreed to raise funds for one-half the cost of a museum building, estimated at \$30,000. To further development of the project, the museum building, a dwelling house, and other facilities are necessary.

(3) James Iredell House, Edenton, Chowan County. This house, built about 1770, was the home of James Iredell, Attorney General of North Carolina during part of the Revolution, and Justice of the first United States Supreme Court, 1790-1799. Aside from its association with Iredell, it has architectural interest and merit, being a splendid example of the domestic architecture of its time and place. The project is administered by the James Iredell House Association, under contract with the Department. The Department reserves supervisory rights over restoration work and administrative policies. The house has been partially restored and furnished, and during the year the outbuildings have been repaired and painted. Further restoration and development of the grounds are now being planned.

(4) The House in the Horseshoe (Alston House), Moore County. This is a good example of colonial architecture. During the Revolution (1781) a group of Whigs under the command of Philip Alston, then the owner, were attacked in the house by David Fanning's Tories. Bullet holes are still to be seen in the front and rear walls. Later the house was the home of Benjamin Williams, governor of the State, 1799-1802, 1807-1808. It is being restored and administered by the Moore County Historical Association under contract

with the Department. The Department retains supervisory control over restoration work and administrative policies. With funds raised by the Moore County Historical Association and donated by Mrs. Elizabeth Stevenson Ives, restoration has proceeded rapidly and is now about 90 per cent complete. The house will be furnished to period and otherwise developed as a public exhibit.

(5) The Zebulon Baird Vance Birthplace, Buncombe County. As the basis for restoration plans, a study has been made of the site and the present buildings, and a report compiled. With representatives of local groups it has been determined that about five acres of land should be acquired and a full-scale restoration project be undertaken. The completed project will include the restored Vance House and a museum exhibiting memorabilia of Vance's full career. Negotiations have been started for the purchase of the land from funds appropriated by the State. It is expected that at least a part of the funds for the restoration project and for the museum will be raised locally.

(6) Tryon Palace, New Bern, Craven County. During the year the Division served this project in various ways, particularly in the acquisition of several parcels of land needed for the Palace grounds and in various historical problems requiring research. The Palace restoration, conducted by the Tryon Palace Commission, is expected to be completed in about a year.

(7) Charles B. Aycock Birthplace, Wayne County. This project is to be developed by the Charles B. Aycock Commission and then turned over to the Department for administration. Although plans for the restoration have been drawn, progress has been slow during the past year. The 1955 General Assembly appropriated funds for its administration by the Department, beginning with the 1956-1957 fiscal year.

(8) Historic Halifax, Halifax County. During the year \$3,000 was granted to the Historic Halifax Restoration Association to aid in the restoration of the Old Gaol, acquired last year by the Association. The Gaol, now almost completely restored, houses the local historical museum.

(9) The Barker House, Edenton, Chowan County. During the year \$1,200 was granted to the Barker House Association, which owns and is restoring this house, to further the restoration. The Barker House, a splendid early Edenton house, was the home of Thomas and Penelope Barker, both prominent in North Carolina revolutionary history. Moved to a new site on the Edenton waterfront, it is to be used for community purposes.

(10) Bentonville Battleground, Johnston County. Here was fought, March 19-21, 1865, between the Confederate army of General Joseph E. Johnston and the Union army of General William T. Sherman, the biggest and bloodiest battle ever waged on North Carolina soil and the only large Civil War battle fought within the State. Johnston's subsequent retreat led to the occupation of Raleigh within a few weeks and the final surrender of the Confederate army at the Bennett House, near Durham, on April 26, 1865. Efforts were started during the year to acquire, with funds made available by the 1955 General Assembly, a museum site and other rights in the large battlefield area, so that a program of exhibits may be planned. Plans were made to mark the chief battlefield sites with roadside markers.

(11) Bunker Hill Covered Bridge, Catawba County. From funds appropriated for the purpose, the Division assisted the Catawba County Historical Association in completing the restoration of this, one of the three remaining covered bridges in the State.

(12) Brunswick Town, Brunswick County. This is the site of the first town on the lower Cape Fear River, important early seaport, residence of royal governors, and scene of many important patriot actions on the eve of the Revolution. During the Revolution the town was partly burned and later it disappeared entirely, except for the massive remains of St. Philips Church and the graves in the churchyard. Due to the lack of funds, no work has yet been done on this site. When funds are available it is expected that a program of archeological work, marking of sites, and museum development will be started.

Historical Highway Marker Program

During the biennium a total of 42 markers were authorized by the Advisory Committee on Historical Markers,¹ bringing the total number to 809, of which 794 are actually in service. Fifteen remain to be erected. Thirteen of the new markers were unveiled in special ceremonies, arranged by interested local groups and in every case attended by a representative of the Department.²

The marker program, now 21 years old, continues to be one of the most popular branches of the Department's program and has done much to stimulate the interest of our citizens in local and state history.

In the establishment of the Historic Sites Division the Researcher, who in previous years put most of his time on research for the marker program, was lost to the Department. This work is now done on a part-time basis only, with the result that the program has been curtailed until additional staff can be secured to place it again on a normal full-time basis.

¹ For a list of markers erected, see below, Appendix XVII, pp. 72-74.

² For a list of these ceremonies, see below, Appendix XVIII, p. 74.

DIVISION OF MUSEUMS

MRS. JOYE E. JORDAN, *Museum Administrator*

The fundamental purpose of today's history museum is to preserve material and information for future generations and to make history come alive for the present generation. It is the knowledge and understanding obtained from this tangible evidence of the way people thought, worked, and lived while building our State and Nation that give meaning to the present.

The general public completes its formal knowledge of history when the textbook for the last required course is closed. Few adults read history as such, but they enjoy historical novels and historical events portrayed on radio and television, and they travel for miles to visit a restoration. It is this audio-visual, travel-minded public—and by the way it is becoming increasingly discriminating—which must be given the opportunity to learn something of their heritage. The history museum of today must be prepared to meet this challenge and to render the far-reaching services that are demanded. This report will present some of the methods by which the state history museum attempted to fulfill its obligations and responsibilities during the past biennium.

Exhibits

Of the many phases of work in a history museum, it is the well-executed exhibit that makes history palatable to the average visitor. There is no merit in displaying a set of 1850 tools in a cluttered, dusty museum case of the same date. Using modern display methods, changing and rearranging the more permanent exhibits, and installing new exhibits mean the difference between a static and an alive museum. The Hall of History emphasizes the installation of "permanent" exhibits ("permanent" meaning in this case for more than a few months), but it also includes a number of special exhibits each year.

Permanent Exhibits

An exhibit commemorating a number of North Carolina's well-known statesmen was placed in the Portrait Gallery.



A Junior Historian Club exhibit being arranged by Mrs. Martha Farley in the Hall of History.

Among the portraits included were those of Walter Hines Page, William Hooper, Joseph Hewes, J. Bryan Grimes, and L. O'B. Branch.

Legends, always a topic of interest, formed the subject of a display illustrated by a series of imaginary scenes. A multilithed copy of the legends was prepared and is distributed in connection with this exhibit.

Dioramas in the Fred A. Olds Memorial Gallery which depict the history of transportation are being renovated with suitable backgrounds. Another exhibit which adds to the subject of transportation is one of some 17 early automobile models.

In order to illustrate the more prosperous period which followed Reconstruction in North Carolina, a street scene showing store fronts of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries has been set up. The gay colors and the highly decorated china and glass denote the feeling of the brighter outlook of the times.

A number of cases in the Confederate Gallery have been renovated, and a completely new exhibit explaining the dates on the North Carolina State flag has been placed in the Assembly Room.

Special Exhibits

A special feature for the biennium was an exhibit of a large number of unidentified prints made from the Barden collection of negatives. An evening was set aside when a number of "old-timers" were invited to come to an identifying party. The project proved quite successful.

Other special exhibits included the annual old-fashioned Christmas tree exhibit, an exhibit of uniforms of the National Guard, and one on the portrait and medals of Col. Westray Battle Boyce. Material from a number of Junior Historian clubs was put on display, and an exhibit of materials pertaining to the Battle of Alamance was arranged for the Trailer Museum in connection with the work being done at Alamance Battleground.

Accessions

The Allen Kitchen, built about 1842 and later remodeled, was moved, along with many of its original furnishings,



Store windows illustrating the "Gay Nineties" period.

from Wadesboro to Raleigh where it will be open to the public. The kitchen was preserved by Mrs. Mary Allen Huntley and given to the State as a memorial to her by her sons.

It may be interesting to note that a large percentage of the accessions for this biennium consisted of wearing apparel covering a fifty-year period from 1875 to 1925. Included were two comprehensive collections which came from the Dortch family of Raleigh and from the estate of Mrs. Charles E. Quinlan of Waynesville. A number of items of wearing apparel of the late Senator Clyde R. Hoey were donated to the Hall of History.

Other accessions of note were an early Edison disc phonograph and a large collection of records, a collection of farming equipment, and three pieces of marble from the base of the original Canova statue of Washington.¹

Education

This report on the Educational Program of the museum does little more than repeat what was said for the previous biennium. Until such time as the museum staff can be enlarged, it will continue to be impossible to present more than a mere introduction to the wealth of historical information that could be made available to the students of the State.

This biennium 1,350 groups or a total of 57,605 students saw the introductory slide program and toured the Hall of History. April has remained the peak month for a number of years with an average of 13,000 students each year.²

The only new project started under the Education Program this biennium was the Saturday morning craft class in which junior-high-school-age children who are studying North Carolina history are given instruction in such early crafts as weaving and pottery.

The program of the Tarheel Junior Historian Association has been expanding rapidly. With assistance from the State Department of Public Instruction and the Department of

¹ For a list of museum accessions, see below, Appendix XX pp. 76-91.

² For statistics on visitors to the Hall of History, see below, Appendix XIX, pp. 75-76.

Education of Duke University, a Junior Historian workshop for teachers who were already doing extra-curricular activities in the history field was held in the Hall of History in December, 1955. The results were very gratifying. The school year closed with a total of 46 clubs organized throughout the State. Organizational guides and numerous pamphlets and sheets of information on North Carolina history were distributed to these clubs.

Photography

The museum's collection of photographs and negatives has been widely used for a number of years, but the demand has increased approximately 100 per cent since the Barden negatives were added to it. Authors, newspapers, and publishers use the collection extensively. During this biennium some 2,000 black and white prints were made to fill these requests. Photographs were made to illustrate a number of the Department's publications such as the *Guide to North Carolina Historical Highway Markers* as well as to supply information in having various articles identified. The 57 photographs used by W. F. Eller in compiling a composite picture of North Carolina's governors and the 200 or 300 used by E. L. M. Historical Films in producing a filmstrip came from the museum's photograph file.

The kodachrome slide series for the museum's extension service has been growing steadily. A number of additions have been made to the Early Homes Series and the Lost Colony Series. Two new programs have been added: Ladies' Fashions from 1790 to the Present and The Moravians in North Carolina.

Co-operation with Other Organizations

Aside from the work done in the Hall of History, the staff of the Division of Museums continues to co-operate with other historical agencies and organizations. On March 15, 1955, the Sir Walter Raleigh Cabinet was entertained with a slide program on Historic Sites and a Fashion Show displaying some 35 costumes covering the period from 1790 to 1935. The museum was host to the Sir Walter Raleigh Chapter of the North Carolina Society of the Colonial

Dames of the Seventeenth Century when it presented a replica of the Thomas Norcom house in Chowan County to the Hall of History in a ceremony held February 24, 1956. In the Assembly Room of the Hall of History on April 30, 1956, Miss Lucy M. Cobb presented excerpts from her operetta, "The Pirate and the Governor's Daughter," to a group of invited guests. Each program was followed by a coffee hour or reception.

Other museums and restorations requesting and receiving aid in their projects were: the Greensboro Masonic Museum, Tryon Palace Commission, Andrew Johnson House, Rowan Museum, and the New Bern Firemen's Museum.

Sales Desk

The small sales desk located in the Portrait Gallery of the Hall of History has proved to be quite successful from the standpoint of the thousands of souvenir-buying school children who visit it each year. Several new items relating to the history of the State have been introduced. One of the most popular is a map locating the areas in the State according to their settlement by the various European groups. During the months when school visitation is heavy, it requires the time of one staff member from ten to three each day to service the desk. Gross receipts for the biennium were \$5,945.

DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS

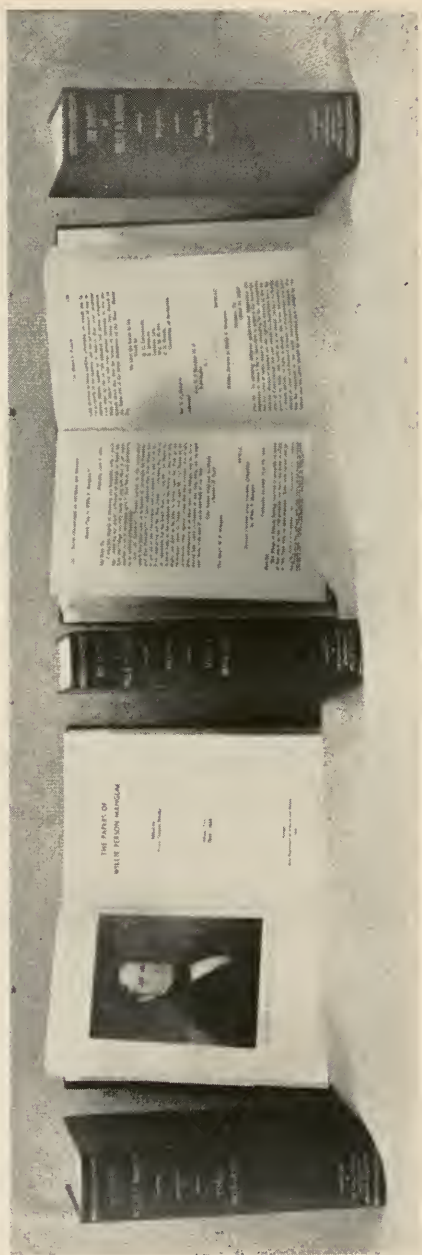
D. L. CORBITT, *Editor*

During the biennium the Department changed its policy relative to charging for its publications. On January 1, 1956, the price for a subscription to *The North Carolina Historical Review* was advanced from \$2.00 to \$3.00 per year. This is the first time that the price of *The Review* has been increased. At the same time the price for the documentary or case-bound volumes was increased from \$1.00 to \$3.00 per volume. Also a nominal fee was placed upon a majority of our charts, leaflets, and pamphlets which previously had been mailed free to libraries, teachers, and subscribers to *The Review*, but not to school children. This new policy makes available to school children any material published by the Department, and in order to serve better the children, teachers, libraries, and the general public, a kit of selected charts, leaflets, and pamphlets is available upon request for a fee of \$1.00 per kit. Many school children are ordering these kits for use in their regular school work.

This change of policy was due to the advanced cost of printing and paper stock. Also it is felt that if a person pays a small fee it indicates his interest in our publication program.

The Department continues constantly to keep in mind the fact that the law of 1903 creating the Department charged it with the duty and responsibility of publishing and distributing materials pertaining to the history of the State in order that more people can learn about its history and take pride in its accomplishments. Our program has always been designed to inform the citizens of the State and to diffuse knowledge of its people and their past activities. This policy of publishing new materials is meeting wide approval, as is shown by the fact that more people are interested in both local and State history than ever before.

During the biennium the State Textbook Commission placed on its recommended reading list two of our publications, namely *The Carolina Charter of 1663* and *Explora-*



THE PAPERS OF WILLIE PERSON MANGUM

These volumes were edited by Henry T. Shanks and now all volumes are available in the Department. The dates of the material in each volume and the dates of publication are as follows: Vol. I (1807-1832) published in 1950; Vol. II (1833-1838) published in 1952; Vol. III (1839-1843) published in 1953; Vol. IV (1844-1846) published in 1955; and Vol. V (1847-1894) published in 1956.

tions, Descriptions, and Attempted Settlements of Carolina, 1584-1590.

Always conscious of its duty and responsibility under the law, the Department since its establishment has published pamphlets, leaflets, charts, *Carolina Comments*, *The North Carolina Historical Review*, and documentary volumes. A total of 365 items, either originals or reprints, have been issued.

During this period a total of 18,553 volumes, leaflets, charts, and pamphlets were mailed.¹ The Department has always made an effort to serve the teachers of North Carolina history, on both the public school and college level, as well as school libraries, college and university libraries, and the general public.

During the two-year period the Division received the sum of \$12,601.98 of which \$5,661.00 was for membership dues in The State Literary and Historical Association and \$6,940.98 was for the State. The latter sum was collected for subscriptions to *The North Carolina Historical Review* and for the Department's publications.

The Editor of the Division, who was appointed chairman of The State Literary and Historical Association's committee on Local Historical Societies, assisted in organizing societies in Brunswick, Carteret, Caswell, Johnston, New Hanover, Onslow, and Wayne counties. Also Hertford and Northampton county groups were reactivated.

On the whole, during this period the Division enjoyed a considerable increase in its services to the public. The Department had the largest number of subscribers to *The North Carolina Historical Review*² of any like period in its history. The number of leaflets, pamphlets, and volumes mailed during the biennium was not as large as during some previous bienniums, but the total number of pieces of mail handled was considerably larger. During the period 72,428 pieces of mail were placed in the post office, an average of 3,017 pieces each month. Thus it is

¹ For month-by-month figures, see below, Appendix XXI, p. 92.

² See below, Appendixes XXII-XXIV, pp. 92-93.

evident that the volume of business in the Division has enjoyed an over-all increase.

PUBLICATIONS

A total of thirty items was published—volumes, eight numbers of *The North Carolina Historical Review* and twelve issues of *Carolina Comments*, pamphlets, and leaflets.

Documentary and Other Volumes

The Papers of Willie Person Mangum, edited by Henry T. Shanks. Volume IV, 1844-1846, 1955, pp. xxviii, 579, illustrated.

The Records of the Moravians in North Carolina, edited by Adelaide L. Fries and Douglas LeTell Rights. Volume VIII, 1823-1837, 1954, pp. xxi, 757, illustrated.

Pamphlets and Leaflets

The Department published the following pamphlets and leaflets:

Twenty-Fifth Biennial Report of the North Carolina Department of Archives and History, 1952-1954, 1954, pp. 76, illustrated.

The Editor's Handbook: A Manual of Style, by Elizabeth W. Wilborn. 1956, pp. 52, index.

Map: *Early North Carolina Settlements*, with figures to cut out and color, by Martha H. Farley, 1955.

Tarheel Junior Historian Association, by Joye E. Jordan, 1955, pp. 6, mimeographed.

Hall of History, written by the staff, 1955, pp. 14, mimeographed.

The Department published the following revised editions: *Hall of History . . . a museum in action*, by Joye E. Jordan [1956], pp. 38, illustrated.

Guide to North Carolina Historical Highway Markers, by Edwin A. Miles and W. S. Tarlton, 4th edition, 1956, pp. 109, index, maps, and illustrations.

Tar Heel Legends, by Martha H. Farley and Dorothy R. Phillips, 1956; pp. 4, multilithed.

Records of the Moravians

During the biennium Dr. Douglas L. Rights, who succeeded Dr. Adelaide L. Fries both as editor of this series and as Archivist of the Moravian Church in America, Southern Province, completed Volume VIII of *The Records of the Moravians*. This volume was published and many copies were distributed. This volume completed this very popular series.

The Birthplace of Andrew Johnson, Seventeenth President of the United States [1956, Third Printing], pp. 8, illustrated.

A Guide to the Hall of History, by the staff of the Hall of History, 1956, pp. 16, mimeographed.

Join your State Literary and Historical Association, 1956, leaflet.

The North Carolina Historical Review

Eight issues of *The North Carolina Historical Review* were published (1,500 copies of the July, 1954, issue, 1,800 copies of the October, 1954, issue, and 2,000 copies of each issue during the remainder of the biennium), and 14,453 copies were mailed, including 2,824 copies of back issues.¹ The total cost of printing this journal was \$11,536.04, an average of \$1,440.00 per issue. Paid-up subscriptions, either new or renewal, totaling 2,656 were received, averaging 110 per month.² Subscribers are located in 40 states, the District of Columbia, and 4 foreign countries; the publication is mailed on exchange to institutions and organizations in 28 states, the District of Columbia, and 3 foreign countries; and during the biennium back issues were mailed to purchasers in 33 states, the District of Columbia, and 3 foreign countries.

Forty-two articles (2 of which were in 2 parts) and 6 collections of letters or documents (2 of which were in 2 parts) appeared in *The Review*. Thirty-five of the articles dealt with North Carolina and 7 with the South and related subjects.³ Four of the documentary sections concerned North Carolina and North Carolinians while 2 of the sec-

¹ See below, Appendixes XXII and XXIII, p. 92.

² See below, Appendix XXIV, p. 93.

³ See below, Appendix XXV, pp. 93-95.

tions were on topics closely connected with the State.¹ Resident North Carolinians wrote 24 of the articles published and 24 were written by individuals outside the State.

There were 123 books reviewed in *The North Carolina Historical Review*: 33 on North Carolina, 2 on North Carolina biography, 28 on other states, 20 on general biography, and 40 on other general subjects. Forty-nine North Carolinians reviewed books and 40 books were reviewed by scholars outside the State.

Carolina Comments

This four-page news sheet was begun in May, 1952, and is issued every two months. It is mailed free to public school libraries, to college and university libraries in this State, to subscribers to *The North Carolina Historical Review*, and to members of The State Literary and Historical Association. It is also mailed to some of the larger libraries and archival agencies throughout the United States. We are publishing 2,500 copies per issue.¹

The State Literary and Historical Association and The Review

When the Department began to publish *The North Carolina Historical Review* in January, 1924, it was mailed to all members of the State Literary and Historical Association at a reduced rate. At that time the dues in the Association were \$1.00 per year and a subscription to *The Review* was \$2.00 per year, but the members of the Association received both *The Review* and a membership for \$2.00 per year. The dues, however, were divided equally between the Department and the Association. Later the dues in the Association were increased to \$2.50 and in 1953 to \$3.00 with the Department getting \$1.00 from each membership for *The Review*. On January 1, 1956, the dues in the Association were increased to \$5.00 per year. The subscription price for *The Review* was increased from \$2.00 to \$3.00 per year—the first increase in the history of *The Review*. Under the present arrangement the dues in the Association

¹ For the number of copies mailed of each issue, see below, Appendix XXVII, p. 95.

¹ See below, Appendix XXVI, p. 95.

are divided equally. The State Literary and Historical Association receives \$2.50 and the Department \$2.50.

During this biennium the average mailing of *The North Carolina Historical Review* was 1,453 copies while during the previous biennium the average was 1,121 copies per issue. This is a 29 per cent increase.

FUTURE PUBLICATIONS

Since 1908 the Department has followed the policy of publishing documentary materials. These materials have been edited by competent scholars who receive no financial compensation for their services. This policy ought to be changed because there is large personal expense to these editors who in order to have access to valuable and important archives and research materials in other depositories as well as the materials in this Department must travel from one depository to another and spend some time in each. When an editor finds important materials which ought to be included in his edited volume, he must spend the time in copying it, or employ some one to copy it at his personal expense. In addition to locating and procuring copies of important manuscript materials, an editor must do a great deal of research in order to identify individuals, letters, and documents and explain by footnote references much of the materials he edits. This requires the editor to visit many large libraries and other research centers in order to do the necessary job. These frequent trips for research purposes, and for locating all materials and for procuring copies, cost the editor more than most persons can afford. It behooves the Department to assist the editors in procuring copies and in paying a small portion of the personal expenses involved in such work.

The Department has in hand edited materials for approximately seven volumes to be published as funds become available. The present appropriation, which is less than that of the previous biennium, permits about two volumes per biennium to be published, but we hope this appropriation can be increased so that we can publish annually two volumes.

The Papers of Willie P. Mangum

During the past biennium Volume IV of *The Papers of Willie P. Mangum*, edited by Dr. Henry T. Shanks of Birmingham-Southern College, was printed. Dr. Shanks continued his work on this series and the fifth volume is now in type and should be ready for distribution during the fall of the next fiscal year. This will complete the series.

Zebulon B. Vance Papers

The first volume of this series, which is being edited by Dr. Frontis W. Johnston, Head of the Department of History at Davidson College, is in the hands of the printer, and most of the copy is in page proof. This material of Zebulon B. Vance, Congressman, three times governor of North Carolina, and United States Senator, 1879-1896, covers a significant period of North Carolina history. Due to the press of teaching and other duties, Dr. Johnston has not been able to give as much time to the volumes scheduled in this series as he had hoped. We expect the first volume to be ready for distribution during the next biennium. Also we expect to publish several other volumes in this series just as soon as Dr. Johnston can prepare them and funds can be provided.

Blount Papers

Dr. Alice B. Keith of Meredith College during the biennium continued her work on the Blount Papers, the family papers of John Gray, Thomas, and William Blount and other members of their family during the late colonial, revolutionary, and early national periods. The first volume was published during the last biennium and Dr. Keith hopes to have Volume II ready for the printer during the next fiscal year.

William A. Graham Papers

During the biennium the first volume of this series was sent to the printer and at the end of the period most of the copy was in type and some was in page proof. William A. Graham was governor of North Carolina, United States Senator, Secretary of the Navy, and Confederate States Senator. We have enough material for approximately seven

more volumes which we hope to publish as soon as funds become available. Dr. J. G. de Roulhac Hamilton of Chapel Hill is the editor of this series.

W. Kerr Scott Papers

This volume was placed in the hands of the printer and by the end of the biennium the copy was in page proof with the exception of the table of contents and the index. This volume should be ready for distribution during the next fiscal year.

William B. Umstead Papers

Governor William B. Umstead's letterbook has been typed, but it is not yet ready for the printer. Mr. Corbitt, Editor of the Division, still needs to read the copy thoroughly and check certain references before the volume is sent to the printer. It is hoped that this will be done during the coming biennium.

Pamphlets

Several pamphlets are in the process of preparation. Most of the work has been done on "The United States Ship Zebulon B. Vance," the first Liberty Ship constructed at Wilmington during World War II. Some work has been done on the following: A North Carolina Historical Calendar—a pamphlet designed to give brief and specific information on North Carolina history; The Lives of the Governors of North Carolina from 1585 to the Present; and The Story of the Governor's Mansion. Our pamphlet program serves primarily the public schools of the State.

APPENDIX I

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES, 1930-1956

<i>Year</i>	<i>Appropriation</i>	<i>Expenditures</i>
1930-1931	\$30,865	\$23,565
1931-1932	24,865	18,339
1932-1933	20,065	13,286
1933-1934	12,826	11,223
1934-1935	11,315	11,298
1935-1936	19,364	16,157
1936-1937	20,294	19,986
1937-1938	21,843	20,478
1938-1939	22,443	22,088
1939-1940	21,160	20,594
1940-1941	21,160	20,669
1941-1942	23,300	21,253
1942-1943	24,514	23,843
1943-1944	28,707	27,973
1944-1945	28,212	26,941
1945-1946	45,290	30,651
1946-1947	54,827	51,388
1947-1948	68,391	66,642
1948-1949	64,073	63,800
1949-1950	84,851	83,958
1950-1951	93,723	93,629
1951-1952	99,668	97,658
1952-1953	113,528	110,523
1953-1954	161,203	153,265
1954-1955	160,084	148,510
1955-1956	183,182	165,063

APPENDIX II

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES, 1954-1956

	<i>1954-1955</i>		<i>1955-1956</i>	
	<i>Appropriation</i>	<i>Expenditures</i>	<i>Appropriation</i>	<i>Expenditures</i>
Salaries and				
Wages	\$114,356.00	\$112,104.11	\$120,212.00	\$116,207.78
Supplies and				
Materials	13,791.00	9,000.14	10,610.00	10,505.53
Postage, Telephone,				
Telegraph and				
Express	2,000.00	1,999.90	1,825.00	1,824.85
Travel Exp.	3,100.00	3,099.43	3,863.00	3,849.36
Printing and				
Binding	18,000.00	17,999.04	16,400.00	15,577.92
Motor Vehicle				
Operation	—	—	200.00	192.25

Repairs and				
Alterations	1,003.00	1,002.15	1,070.00	1,060.49
General Exp.	4,534.00	4,502.61	4,730.00	4,612.72
Equipment	6,900.00	3,685.58	6,535.00	6,433.01
Additions and Bet-				
terments	—	—	11,950.00	9,343.25
Manuscripts	400.00	365.83	155.00	155.00
Stores for				
Resale	2,500.00	2,499.73	1,500.00	1,496.65
Scott Letter				
Book	—	—	7,528.00	159.30
Umstead Letter				
Book	—	—	2,104.00	2,104.00
<hr/>				
Total				
Requirements	166,584.00	156,258.52	188,682.00	173,522.11
Less: Estimated Receipts:				
11. Miscellaneous				
Receipts	4,000.00	4,280.93	4,000.00	5,982.17
12. Sale of				
Souvenirs	2,500.00	3,468.00	1,500.00	2,476.75
<hr/>				
Total Estimated				
Receipts	6,500.00	7,748.93	5,500.00	8,458.92
Appropriation	\$160,084.00	\$148,509.59	\$183,182.00	\$165,063.19

APPENDIX III

Number of Employees as of June 30 at the End of Each Biennium,

1908-1956

1908	3	1932	10
1910	3	1934	8
1912	3	1936	8
1914	5	1938	9
1916	8	1940	9
1918	9	1942	11
1920	9	1944	11
1922	9	1946	13
1924	11	1948	16
1926	11	1950	18
1928	10	1952	20
1930	10	1954	31

1956 33

APPENDIX IV

Positions and Salary Ranges, June 30, 1956

Archives and History Series

Director	\$ 8,910
State Archivist	5,604-6,780
Archivist II	3,708-4,548
Archivist I	3,156-3,912
State Records Center Supervisor	4,140-5,148
Editor	5,448-6,456
Editorial Assistant II	3,708-4,548
Editorial Assistant I	3,156-3,912
Museum Administrator	5,208-6,216
Museum Curator II	3,708-4,548
Museum Curator I	3,156-3,912
Historic Sites Superintendent	5,208-6,216
Historic Sites Specialist	3,708-4,548

Clerical Series

Clerk II	2,460-3,132
Stenographer Clerk III	2,940-3,696
Stenographer Clerk II	2,556-3,228

Custodial and Housekeeping Series

Janitor-Messenger	1,776-2,280
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APPENDIX V

LIST OF EMPLOYEES, SHOWING NAME, TITLE, AND PERIOD OF SERVICE
(IF LESS THAN THE FULL BIENNIUM)*

Alligood, Jesse L., Clerk II (temporary), May 16-June 30, 1955
 Anderson, Edison, Janitor (temporary), May 1-June 30, 1955
 Austin, Leonard, Janitor-Messenger
 Baker, Elizabeth U., Editorial Assistant I, July 1-August 20, 1954
 Ball, Rebecca T., Museum Curator I, July 1-October 31, 1954 (married
 and became Mrs. Rebecca B. Rustad, October 30, 1954)
 Beach, Rex, Archivist II, July 1-8, 1954
 Blackwelder, Mrs. Memory F., State Records Center Supervisor,
 February 6-June 30, 1956
 Burton, W. Frank, State Archivist, July 1, 1954-September 12, 1955
 Cannady, Elizabeth Ann, Archivist I, July 1, 1954-August 31, 1955
 (married and became Mrs. Elizabeth C. Moss, September 3, 1955)
 Cherry, Mrs. June S., Archivist I, July 1, 1954-December 31, 1955
 Cole, Mrs. Julia S., Stenographer Clerk II, February 6-June 30, 1956

* These data, of course, are only for the two years, July 1, 1954-June 30, 1956. In many instances the term of service began before or continued after this two-year period.

- Coopersmith, Mrs. Mary C., Editorial Assistant I (temporary), October 1, 1955-May 31, 1956
- Corbitt, D. L., Editor
- Crabtree, Beth G., Editorial Assistant II
- Crittenden, Christopher, Director
- Day, Bernice B., Clerk II, July 1-November 30, 1954 (married and became Mrs. Bernice Day Stephenson, November 26, 1954)
- Denny, Jean S., Clerk II, July 1, 1954-July 14, 1955; July 28-August 31, 1955; Archivist I, September 1, 1955-June 30, 1956
- Farley, Mrs. Martha H., Museum Curator I, March 1, 1955-February 6, 1956; May 1-June 30, 1956
- Gaines, Edward, hourly laborer (temporary, part-time), July 1, 1955-June 30, 1956
- Green, Mrs. Elissa H., Clerk II, October 12, 1955-June 30, 1956
- Griffin, Mrs. Bettye F., Clerk II, October 1, 1955-June 30, 1956
- Hardie, Mrs. Beatrice R., Archivist I
- Hardy, James T., Janitor-Messenger, May 30, 1955-June 30, 1956
- Harris, Mrs. Doris H., Archivist II, July 1, 1954-September 12, 1955
- Hilbourn, Mrs. Elizabeth J., Clerk II, September 9, 1955-June 30, 1956
- Hunter, Mrs. Betty W., Clerk II, September 6, 1955-June 30, 1956
- Johnson, Mrs. Blanche M., Stenographer Clerk III
- Jones, Houston G., State Archivist, June 15-30, 1956
- Jordan, Mrs. Joye E., Museum Administrator
- Jordan, Mrs. Julia B., Archivist I, July 1-August 31, 1954
- Kilby, Ann J., Stenographer Clerk I, June 1, 1955-February 29, 1956; Stenographer Clerk II, March 1-June 30, 1956
- Larson, Norman C., Museum Curator I (temporary), August 1, 1954-June 30, 1955; Historic Site Specialist, July 1, 1955-June 30, 1956
- Mahler, Mrs. Grace B., Stenographer Clerk II (temporary), March 15-June 30, 1956
- McDonald, Anne, Clerk II, September 1-December 17, 1954
- McKeithan, Barbara A., Museum Curator I
- Meconnahey, Mrs. Julia C., Archivist II
- Miles, Edwin A., Researcher, July 1-31, 1954
- Moss, Mrs. Elizabeth C., Archivist I, September 1, 1955-June 30, 1956 (see also Cannady, Elizabeth Ann)
- Patrick, Mrs. Marjorie R., Stenographer Clerk I, May 1-13, 1955 (see also Rose, Marjorie T.)
- Perry, Henry G., Janitor-Messenger, July 1, 1954-May 31, 1955
- Phillips, Mrs. Dorothy R., Museum Curator II
- Planinsek, Mrs. Anne F., Clerk II, January 12, 1955-August 31, 1955
- Roberts, Rachel, Clerk II, July 1-August 31, 1954; Archivist I, September 1, 1954-November 30, 1955 (married and became Mrs. Rachel R. Robinson, November 25, 1955)
- Robinett, Leonard R., Clerk II (temporary), May 6-June 30, 1956
- Robinson, Mrs. Rachel R., Archivist I, December 1, 1955-June 30, 1956 (see also Roberts, Rachel)

- Rogers, Marvin K., Janitor-Messenger
 Rogers, Mrs. Mary J., Archivist II
 Rose, Marjorie T., Stenographer Clerk I, July 1-December 23, 1954;
 February 28-April 30, 1955 (married and became Mrs. Marjorie
 R. Patrick, April 30, 1955)
 Rouse, Mrs. Pamela T., Stenographer Clerk I (temporary), January
 1-February 18, 1955
 Rowland, Mrs. Catherine B., Clerk II, July 1-August 31, 1954
 Rustad, Mrs. Rebecca B., Museum Curator I, November 1, 1954-March
 18, 1955; Museum Curator I (temporary), February 1-April 30,
 1956 (see also Ball, Rebecca T.)
 Seiser, Mrs. Joy Parker, Museum Curator I (temporary), February
 21-August 13, 1955; October 1-November 30, 1955
 South, Stanley A., Historic Site Specialist, June 1-30, 1956
 Stephenson, Mrs. Bernice Day, Clerk II, December 1, 1954-December
 31, 1955; Archivist I, January 1-June 30, 1956 (see also Day,
 Bernice B.)
 Stewart,† Leslie Lou, Clerk II, July 1, 1954-August 19, 1955
 Stoughton, Barbara, Clerk II
 Tarlton, William S., Researcher, August 1, 1954-September 30, 1955;
 Historic Sites Superintendent, October 1, 1955-June 30, 1956
 Walker, John W., Historic Site Specialist (temporary), February 1-
 May 31, 1956
 Watson, Mrs. Mary R., Clerk II, September 15, 1954-October 11, 1955
 Whitaker, Mary M., Stenographer Clerk II
 Whitley, Mrs. Frances H., State Records Center Supervisor, July 1,
 1954-March 14, 1956
 Wilborn, Mrs. Elizabeth W., Editorial Assistant I, September 1, 1954-
 June 30, 1956
 Wood, William W., Jr., Historic Site Specialist, July 1, 1955-February
 7, 1956

APPENDIX VI

PUBLICATIONS OF MEMBERS OF THE STAFF

Mr. W. Frank Burton reviewed *An Abstract of North Carolina Wills from About 1760 to 1800*. By Fred A. Olds. (Baltimore, Maryland: South Book Company. 1954.) *The North Carolina Historical Review*, XXXI (July, 1954); and *Guide to the Manuscripts of the Kentucky Historical Society*. By G. Glenn Clift. (Frankfort, Kentucky: Kentucky Historical Society. 1955.) *The North Carolina Historical Review*, XXXIII (January, 1956).

Mr. D. L. Corbitt served as Managing Editor of *The North Carolina Historical Review* in which periodical he reviewed the following books in *The Review*: *The Memoirs of Emma Prather Gilmer*, Writ-

† Also on payroll February 8-June 30, 1954. This information was inadvertently omitted from the previous *Biennial Report*.

ten in Her 90th Year for Her Children, Grandchildren, and Great Grandchildren. (Philadelphia, Pa.: The Cherry Company, 1954), XXXII (October, 1955); and *The Journal of Major George Washington of His Journey to the French Forces on Ohio.* Facsimile of the Williamsburg Edition 1754, with an Introduction by J. Christian Bay. (Cedar Rapids, Iowa: Privately Printed for the friends of the Torch Press, 1955), XXXIII (April, 1956). He also reviewed *Pioneer's Mission: The Story of Lyman Copeland Draper.* By William B. Hesseltine. (Madison: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, 1954), *The Journal of Southern History*, XX (November, 1954).

Miss Beth Crabtree reviewed the following books in *The North Carolina Historical Review: Privateers of Charleston in the War of 1812.* By Harold A. Mouzon. (Charleston, South Carolina: Historical Commission of Charleston, 1954), XXII (April, 1955); *Dead and Gone. Classic Crimes of North Carolina.* By Manly Wade Wellman. (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1954), XXXII October, 1955); *Fourteen Hundred and 91 Days in the Confederate Army: A Journal Kept by W. W. Heartsill.* Edited by Bell Irvin Wiley. (Jackson, Tennessee: McCowat-Mercer Press, Inc. 1954), XXXII (October, 1955); and *Famous Signers of the Declaration.* By Dorothy Horton McGee. (New York, New York: Dodd Mead and Company, 1955), XXXIII (April, 1956).

Dr Christopher Crittenden served as editor of *The North Carolina Historical Review.* He also wrote the following articles and book reviews:

Articles

"They Like North Carolina." (The Roger and Gallet plant in Pender County, North Carolina.) *The State*, 1954.

"Preserving New England History." A report on certain archives and historical agencies and their programs. December, 1954. Mimeographed.

"The North Carolina Record Center," *The American Archivist*, January, 1955. (Paper read at the annual meeting of the Society of American Archivist at Williamsburg, Virginia, September 14, 1954.)

(With others), "The Role of the Historical Society in Modern America." *Wisconsin Magazine of History*, Volume XXXIX, Number 2 (winter, 1955-1956), pp. 99-112. (A colloquium at the Wisconsin Historical Society, September 7, 1955.)

Book Reviews

Charles A. Beard: An Appraisal. By Eric F. Goldman and others. Edited by Howard K. Beale. (Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1954.) *The Greensboro Daily News*, 1954.

The Day Lincoln Was Shot. By Jim Bishop. (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1955.) *The Greensboro Daily News*, January, 1955.

The Washington Papers. Edited by Saul K. Padover. (New York: Harper, 1955.) *The Greensboro Daily*, February, 1955.

The Forgotten Leaders of the Revolution. By Howard Swiggett, (Doubleday. 284 pp. \$4.00.) *The Greensboro Daily News*, April 14, 1955.

From Lexington to Liberty. By Bruce Lancaster. (Doubleday. 1955.) *The Greensboro Daily News*, May 16, 1955.

Cities in the Wilderness: The First Century of Urban Life in America 1625-1742; and *Cities in Revolt: Urban Life in America, 1743-1776.* By Carl Bridenbaugh. Alfred A. Knopf. (New York. 1955. 2 volumes.) *The News and Observer* (Raleigh), September, 1955.

The New England Merchants in the Seventeenth Century. By Bernard Bailyn. (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1955.) *The Mississippi Valley Historical Review*, September, 1955.

Last Full Measure: Lincoln the President. By J. G. Randall and Richard N. Current. (New York: Dodd, Mead.) *The Greensboro Daily News*, October, 1955.

The South Lives in History: Southern Historians and Their Legacy. By Wendell Holmes Stephenson. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.) *The Greensboro Daily News*, January 3, 1956.

James Wilson, Founding Father, 1742-1798. By Charles Page Smith. (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina. 1956.) *The News and Observer* (Raleigh), 1956.

Mrs. Martha H. Farley executed a map of North Carolina showing early settlements with authentically costumed figures to cut out and color. She also prepared the cover for the revised edition of the leaflet, "Tar Heel Legends."

Mr. Houston G. Jones, before becoming a member of the staff, had published "Bedford Brown: States Rights Unionist," *The North Carolina Historical Review*, XXXII (July-October, 1955).

Mrs. Joye E. Jordan wrote "Tarheel Junior Historian Association," 1955, and revised former editions of *The Birthplace of Andrew Johnson* (Raleigh: Department of Archives and History, 1956) and *Hall of History . . . a museum in action* (Raleigh: Department of Archives and History, [1956]).

Mr. Norman C. Larson assisted in the writing of a pamphlet, *The Battle of Alamance: Two Hours of History* (Burlington: Burlington Chamber of Commerce, 1956), and reviewed "Zeb's Black Baby," *Vance County, North Carolina*. By Samuel Thomas Peace. (Henderson: 1955.) *The North Carolina Historical Review*, XXXIII (April, 1956).

Dr. Edwin A. Miles assisted Mr. W. S. Tarlton in compiling the *Guide to North Carolina Historical Highway Markers* (Raleigh: *Carolina Historical Review: Glimpse of Glory*, George Mason of The State Department of Archives and History, Fourth Edition, 1956), and edited *Carolina Comments* from July, 1954, to September, 1954.

Mrs. Dorothy R. Phillips wrote the sketches for "Tar Heel Legends," revised leaflet of the Hall of History.

Mr. William S. Tarlton edited *Carolina Comments* from September, 1954, to September, 1955, and reviewed two books in *The North Carolina Historical Review: Valley of Democracy: The Frontier versus the Plantation in the Ohio Valley, 1775-1818*. By John D. Barnhart. (Bloomington: The Indiana University Press. 1953), XXXI (October, 1954); and *Governor Tryon and His Palace*. By Alonzo Thomas Dill. (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press. 1955), XXXII (April, 1956). He assisted Dr. Edwin A. Miles in compiling the *Guide to North Carolina Historical Highway Markers*, cited above.

Mrs. Elizabeth W. Wilborn compiled *The Editor's Handbook: A Manual of Style* (Raleigh: The State Department of Archives and History. 1956), and reviewed the following books in *The North Carolina Historical Review: Glimpse of Glory, George Mason of Guston Hall*. By Marian Buckley Cox. (Richmond, Virginia: Garrett and Massie, Inc., 1954), XXXII (July, 1955); and *The Dulles Family in South Carolina*. By Samuel Gaillard Stoney. (Columbia: University of South Carolina. 1955), XXXII (October, 1955).

APPENDIX VII

TERMS OF OFFICE OF MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD; THE MEMBERS, JUNE 30, 1956; AND THE DATES OF APPOINTMENT

Term ending March 31, 1957, Mr. Clarence W. Griffin, Forest City, appointed April 20, 1951.

Term ending March 31, 1957, Mrs. P. F. Patton, Hendersonville, reappointed April 20, 1951.

Term ending March 31, 1959, Miss Gertrude Carraway, New Bern, reappointed May 8, 1953.

Term ending March 31, 1959, Dr. W. T. Laprade, Durham, reappointed May 8, 1953.

Term ending March 31, 1959, Mr. McDaniel Lewis, Greensboro, reappointed May 8, 1953.

Term ending March 31, 1961, Mr. Josh L. Horne, Rocky Mount, reappointed July 18, 1955.

Term ending March 31, 1961, Dr. Fletcher M. Green, Chapel Hill, appointed July 18, 1955.

APPENDIX VIII

ARCHIVES AND MANUSCRIPTS ACCESSIONED 1954-1956

I. ADDITIONS TO MATERIALS.

1. *State Agencies:*

Department of Agriculture. Press releases, 1938-1953. 3½

cu. ft. Transferred from the Division of Publications, Department of Agriculture, Raleigh.

Attorney General. Correspondence, index to correspondence, and official opinions, 1939-1941. 19 fibredex boxes. Transferred from the office of the Attorney General, Raleigh.

Governor's Papers. W. Kerr Scott. Correspondence, extraditions and requisitions, Council of State Minutes, Appointment Book, and other records, 1949-1952. 14 fibredex boxes and 4 volumes. Transferred from the Governor's Office, Raleigh.

Governor's Papers. William B. Umstead. General correspondence, special appointments, county file, 1953, 1954. 78 fibredex boxes. Transferred from the Governor's Office, Raleigh.

Governor's Papers. Luther H. Hodges. Extraditions and requisitions, November and December, 1954. 1 fibredex box. Transferred from the Governor's Office, Raleigh.

Governor's Papers. Letter from W. W. Holden, November 17, 1868, to Hanibal D. Norton. 1 page A.L.S. Purchased from Mr. Carl W. Simmons, Rockland, Maine.

Governor's Papers. Executive order appointing commission to attend the Centennial Celebration of the Inauguration of George Washington, April 30, 1889, at New York City. Dated January 30, 1889, and signed by Daniel G. Fowle, Governor. 1 page. Given by the D. H. Hill Library, State College, Raleigh.

Department of Public Instruction. General correspondence of Superintendent, 1912-1933. 247 fibredex boxes. Transferred from the Department of Public Instruction, Raleigh.

Secretary of State. Court of Chancery Minutes, 1766-1767. 8 pages. Given by Mr. Edward D. Satula, Hamden, Connecticut.

2. *Counties:*

Anson County records. Will of William Little, Sr., 1847. 3 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mr. William B. Little, Fayetteville.

Burke County records. Will of Jesse Moore, September 2, 1826. 2 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mars Hill College, Mars Hill.

Craven County records. Marriage bond of Benjamin Sparrow and Amey Brinson, June 28, 1794. Original in possession of Mr. D. L. Metts, Sullins College, Bristol, Virginia.

Craven County records. Quit-rent receipt of Christopher Dawson, Jr., August 2, 1764. Given by the Germantown Historical Society Library, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Granville County records. "List of Taxes for Granville County for the year 1786." 47 pages. Given by Mr. R. N. Musgrave, Jr., Greensboro.

Hyde County records. Will of William Cordon, 18 — 3 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. Betsy London Cordon, Raleigh.

Lincoln County records. Marriage bond of T. J. Jackson and Mary Anna Morrison, July 14, 1857. 3 pieces photocopied. Original in possession of the Clerk of Superior Court, Lincolnton.

Montgomery County records. Deeds and Powers of Attorney, 1821-1845. 16 pieces photocopied. Originals loaned by Col. Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

Moore County records. Power of Attorney from A. M. McLeod to John A. McLeod of Richmond County over land in Moore County, 1866. Deed for land in Moore County from William Copeland to John McLeod, 1812. Photocopies. Originals loaned by Col. Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

Rowan County deed, 1792, William Hall and William Wilcoxon. 1 piece. Given by Miss Mary Heitman, Mocksville.

Rowan County deed, April 17, 1761. Henry McCulloch to Christen Eller. 3 pieces photocopied. Original in possession of Mr. W. E. Hennessee, Salisbury.

Sampson County records. Minute Book of the Vestry and Wardens of the Poor, 1785-1823. Given by Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Smith, New Bern.

Warren County records. Valuation of Land and Slaves in Nutbush District, 1865. Mutilated. 1 piece. Given by Dr. Lewis T. Bullock, Los Angeles, California.

Wayne County records. Deed from Isaac Parker to Robert Radford, February Term, 1807. 1 piece. Given by Mrs. John L. Aycock, Evanston, Illinois.

3. *Personal Collections:*

Samuel A'Court Ashe Papers. Law License of Samuel A. Ashe, January 14, 1867. 2 pieces photocopied. Original in possession of Mr. W. H. Bason, Raleigh.

Samuel A'Court Ashe Papers. Genealogy of the A'Court and allied families. 11 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. George B. Flint, Raleigh.

Robert L. Adams Collection. Letter from W^m Maclean, Nash Ville, 3^d. of June 1811, to his [wife] Mrs. Mary D. Maclean. 4 pages photocopied. Certificate of Merit issued to William MacLean by the American Medical Society, Philadelphia. 1 page photocopied. "MacLean Family." By Joseph Graham McLean. 4 typed pages. Given by Professor Chalmers G. Davidson, Davidson College, Davidson.

E. C. Brooks Papers. "Report of Committee on Taxation, Nov. 27, 1926." 7 typed pages. "General Fund Revenue and

Expense, June 30, 1826." 15 typed pages. Given by Col. J. W. Harrelson, State College, Raleigh.

David Cox, Sr., Collection. Land records, notes, and summons, 1783-1820. 9 pieces additional. Given by Mr. David Cox, Sr., Hertford.

John Hertridge Bryan Collection. Letter to John H. Bryan from George E. Badger, March 3, 1837. 3 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mr. A. L. Nicholson, Macon.

Alexander Crane Collection. Copy of transcript on Eastern North Carolina Furniture, by Crane. Bound in loose leaf binder. Given by the Department of Conservation and Development, Raleigh.

James P. Cook Collection. Scrapbook, "The Origin of Jackson Training School Brain Child of James P. Cook." Compiled by A. Campbell Cline, Concord, N. C., 1954. R. D. W. Connor, *North Carolina: Rebuilding An Ancient Commonwealth, 1584-1925*. 4 volumes, and 1 *Supplement* volume. Given by Mrs. James P. Cook, Concord.

North Carolina Society of the Cincinnati Collection. Documents, photostats, books, and pamphlets. Approximately $\frac{1}{4}$ cu. ft. Loaned by the North Carolina Society of the Cincinnati, Raleigh.

Clarence W. Griffin Collection. North Carolina Press Association material, 1953-1955, 1954-1955. Approximately $\frac{1}{4}$ cu. ft. Given by Mr. Clarence W. Griffin, Forest City.

J. M. Heck Collection. Accounts, correspondence, deeds, family records, land grants, and other records of J. M. and Charles M. Heck, 1759-1951. Approximately $\frac{1}{2}$ cu. ft. Given by Mrs. Charles M. Heck, Raleigh.

Cullen B. Hatch Collection. Three letters from Martha Hatch, Pike Co. X roads, Dec. 8, 1832; Green Co., Dec. 26, 1832; and Feb. 9, 1833, to "My Dear Grandmother," Mrs. Frances Hill, Wrightsville, Dulpin County. Loaned by Mrs. R. Cashwell, Bowden.

General Daniel Harvey Hill Papers. Family letters, miscellaneous articles, and speeches on Hill, 1848-1945. Approximately $\frac{1}{8}$ cu. ft. Given by Mr. and Mrs. David R. Williams, Camden, South Carolina.

General Robert E. Lee Papers. Facsimile of Lee's General Order Number Nine. 1 page, and a copy of *Farewell to the Army of Northern Virginia*. 6 pages. Given by The Lakeside Press, Chicago, Illinois.

Louis T. Moore Collection. "An Imperfect Sketch of the History of the Town of Wilmington, 1739-1779." By Griffith J. McRee, 11 typed pages. Given by Mr. Louis T. Moore, Chairman, New Hanover Historical Commission, Wilmington.

Francis Nash Collection. Letter from Francis Nash, "Tren-

town," N. J., July 25, 1777, to "Sally." 4 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Dr. James M. Patton University of North Carolina Library, Chapel Hill.

Peter S. Ney Papers. Signature of Peter S. Ney. Found in *An Abridgement Ainsworth's Dictionary* by Thomas Merrell, D.D. Photocopy. Given by Dr. B. E. Lane, Raleigh.

O. Henry Papers. Letters from William Sydney Porter to "My Dear Miss Sally." New York City, July 15. 12 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. Sarah Coleman Porter, Weaverville.

O. Henry Papers. Letter from A. J. Jennings, Oklahoma City, March 14, 1913, to Mr. Archibald Henderson, Chapel Hill. 2 pieces photocopied. Original in possession of the Greensboro Historical Museum. Both of these letters were loaned for photocopying by Mr. Karl E. Prickett, Greensboro.

W. N. H. Smith Papers. Appointment to Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina, January 14, 1878, by Governor Z. B. Vance. 1 piece. Commission as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina, August 23, 1878, by Governor Z. B. Vance. 1 piece. Loaned by Mr. L. M. Smith, Raleigh.

Col. J. F. Stanback Collection. School statement from Norwood High School to Mr. P. H. Turner, June 5, 1892. 1 piece photocopied. Letter from Jas. S. Turner, Allenton, April 8, 1872, to "Dear Harrison." 1 page photocopied. Originals loaned for photocopying by Col. Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

Arthur T. Wyatt Collection. Deeds of Moses A. Bledsoe, Wake County, 1852-1897. 5 deeds. Given by Mrs. S. W. Sparger, Durham.

Calvin H. Wiley Papers. Additional family correspondence and other papers, including two Guilford County deeds from C. N. McAdoo to William W. Wiley, 1839, and William Wiley to David Wiley, 1775. Given by Miss Mary C. Wiley, Winston-Salem.

4. Newspapers:

The News and Observer, Daily. [Raleigh, N. C.] Sunday, July 2, 1905. 1 page. Article featuring the Mecklenburg Declaration of Independence. Given by Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Ulster County Gazette, Volume II, Number 88, Saturday, January 4, 1800. Published by Samuel Freer and Son, Kingston [Ulster County], N. Y. 4 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. Emery B. Denny, Raleigh.

5. Genealogical:

Cemetery records of Forsyth County, Bethania Church Graveyard, Moravian Jones Private Graveyard, and Old

Lyerly Graveyard near Mocksville in Davie County. 5 typed pages. Given by Mrs. Kay Dixon, Gastonia.

List of births, deaths, and marriages of the Ormond family from "James Ormond Book," and list from manuscripts in possession of Mrs. Roy Turnage, Ayden. 5 multicopied pages. Given by Commander Frederick Lee Edwards, Kinston.

Cemetery records from Pisgah A.R.P. Cemetery, and Long Creek Presbyterian Cemetery, Gaston County. 14 typed pages. Given by Mrs. J. E. Herndon, Kings Mountain.

Whitley family Bible records. 6 pages photocopied. Bible in possession of Mr. and Mrs. Asa T. Whitley, Williamston.

Robert Snead family Bible records. 9 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. M. G. Mann, Raleigh.

Reaves-Craddock family Bible records. 6 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. A. A. Padgett, Newport News, Virginia.

Kemp Plummer and Susanna Martin family tree chart. 1 page photocopied. Made from copy in possession of Mrs. Mary J. Rogers, Neuse.

Stewart Clan Magazine, volume 33, number 3. Edited by George Edson, Olathe, Kansas. Given by the Stewart Clan Magazine, Olathe, Kansas.

Hightower family of North Carolina and Virginia. By Walter A. Walker, Atlanta, Georgia. 6 typed pages and 2 blue-print charts. The Core family Bible records. 3 typed pages. Given by Mr. J. B. Blaylock, Yanceyville.

Meek Genealogy, 1640-1954. Compiled by Mr. Carlton L. Meek. Loose leaf volume. Transferred from the State Library.

"Methodist Church History-Biography" Reverend Barnabas Pipkin compiled 1875 by Judge Louis M. Pipkin. 4 typed pages. Original in possession of Mrs. Elizabeth Pipkin Baer, Tulsa, Oklahoma. Given by Mrs. Howard S. Giere, Hammond, Louisiana.

Family records from the Bibles of Richard Blackledge Hatch, Cullen Blackman Hatch, Sr., and Joseph Rhodes Hatch. 12 pages photocopied. Originals in possession of Mr. Cullen Blackman Hatch, Jr., Mount Olive.

"The Shepperds, Wolffs, and Butners of Grassy Creek" Surry County, N. C. Compiled by J. S. Atkinson. 55 typed pages. Given by Mr. J. S. Atkinson, Elkin.

Records from the Bible of Edward Alston. 3 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. R. Hunt Parker, Raleigh.

Records from the McDonald and Carver family Bible. 4 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. Dallas Holloman, Raleigh.

Records from the family Bible of Henry Williams. 1 page photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. R. Hunt Parker, Raleigh.

Records from the family Bible of John Buxton Williams. 4 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. R. Hunt Parker, Raleigh.

The Weathersbee Family. Compiled by Bertha Ann (Hubbard) Allen and Lenora Elizabeth (Weathersbee) Smith. 73 pages mimeographed. Given by Mrs. George F. Smith, Jackson, Mississippi.

Records from the family Bible of William and J. C. Holmes. 5 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mr. Cullen Blackman Hatch, Mount Olive.

Records from the family Bible of John D. Thompson. 6 pages photocopied. Loaned for photocopying by Miss Marybelle Delamar, Raleigh.

"Family Records of Henrietta Alberta Ratliffe and Jasper Newton Craig," by Marjorie Craig, 1955. 1 volume multicopied. Given by Miss Jean Craige, Reidsville.

"Seale and Allied Families." By Ida Carrie Seale, R.N. 1 volume mimeographed. Given by Miss Ida Carrie Seale, Bay Pines, Florida.

"Abstract of Deeds, Wake County, N. C. Volume "H," 1787-1790. News Items of Golden Wedding Anniversaries, Family Reunions and Birthdays, 1955." Compiled and copied by Genealogical Committee, Caswell-Nash Chapter, D.A.R., Raleigh: Mrs. Frank H. Meece and Mrs. M. B. Birdseye, January 10, 1956. Loose leaf binder typed. Given by Caswell-Nash Chapter D.A.R., Raleigh.

The Reverend John Tillet Family History Including Allison History and Wyche History. By Charles W. Allison. Bound volume. Given by Mr. James Wyche Poole, Greensboro.

"List of Confederate Veterans and Wives (War 1861-1865) Buried in North Carolina." 128 pages typed. Compiled 1954 by Mrs. John Scott Welborn, High Point and given by her.

6. *Maps:*

"Carte De La Partie Sud Des Etats Unis De L'Amerique Septentrionale." Par M. Bonne Ingenieur Hydrographe de la Marine. Andre' sculp. [1780]. 9¼ in. x 14¼ in. Printed. Purchased from Argosy Book Stores, New York, N. Y.

"Reconnaissance Erosion Survey of the State of North Carolina." U. S. Department of Agriculture. Soil Conservation Service. H. H. Bennett, Chief, W. C. Lowdermilk, Associate Chief. North Carolina Erosion Survey of 1934 by W. D. Lee in charge, W. W. Stevens, E. P. Patrick. 28¼ in. x 51 in. Printed. Given anonymously.

[Map of Raleigh] Respectfully Dedicated O. A. Buck M.C.E. G. & W. Endicott, Lith. N. York. Undated. 4 pieces photo-

copied. Made from map in possession of the University of North Carolina Library, Chapel Hill.

The following 4 maps were purchased from Argosy Book Stores, New York, N. Y.:

"North and South Carolina." [1835] Colored. 12 in. x 15 in. Printed.

"A New Map of Nth. Carolina with Canals, Roads & Distances Published by Thomas. Cowperthwait & Co. . . . Philadelphia. [1854]. 13½ in. x 17½ in. Inset of "Gold Region." Printed.

"(D No. 2) U. S. Coast Survey A. D. Bache Supt. Preliminary Chart of Albemarle Sound North Carolina 1855." 17½ in. x 22½ in. Printed.

"(D No. 4) Preliminary Chart of Beaufort Harbor North Carolina under the direction of A. D. Bache Superintendent of the Survey of the Coast of the United States 1854." 23¼ in. x 30¼ in. Inset "Sketch of Lookout Bight." Printed.

"Survey by James Moffatt, with map of 'Hayes' December 28, 1812." 16 in. x 18¼ in. Photocopy. Original in possession of the Southern Historical Collection, Hayes Collection No. 324, University of North Carolina Library, Chapel Hill.

"Plan of the Field Battalion close Campton in South America between the British under Gen. Lord Cornwallis and the Americans under Command of Gen: Gates, who was Totale Defeathet the 16 of August 1780. The Brittish Armees was only 1944 Men, and the Armees of the Americans about 8000 men Strong, and the whole Battalion was over in about 3 Quarter of one Hour." 13¼ in. x 18½ in. Photocopy. Given by the University of North Carolina Library, Chapel Hill.

"Survey of All the approaches to the City of Raleigh Showing the line of Intrenchments made by order of His Excellency Z. B. Vance Governor of the State of North Carolina" Oct. 26th 1863 H. T. Guion Lt Col Arty & Eng. 6 pieces photocopied. Purchased from the National Archives, Washington, D. C.

The following 9 maps were copied from prints in possession of Mr. David Cox, Sr., Hertford:

"North Carolina Bedford Quadrangle." Edition of June 1907. U. S. Geological Survey. 17¼ in. x 20½ in. Photocopy.

"North Carolina Edenton Quadrangle." Edition of June 1904. U. S. Geological Survey. 17¼ in. x 20½ in. Photocopy.

"North Carolina Hertford Quadrangle." Edition of January 1906. U. S. Geological Survey. 17¼ in. x 20½ in. Photocopy.

"Virginia-North Carolina Holland Quadrangle." Edition of 1920. U. S. Geological Survey. 17 in. x 20¼ in. Photocopy.

"Virginia-North Carolina Suffolk Quadrangle." Edition of 1919. U. S. Geological Survey. 17¼ in. x 20½ in. Photocopy.

"North Carolina Winton Quadrangle." Edition of June 1908. U. S. Geological Survey. 17¼ in. x 20½ in. Photocopy.

[Currituck Sound and environs] 2 pieces. No date. Photocopy.

"Harvey's Neck" Perquimans County, N. C. 16 in. x 24 in. No date. Photocopy.

[Currituck Sound and environs] 3 pieces. No date. Photocopy.

"Map of Union County N. C." Drawn by C. M. Miller, C.E. Salisbury, N. C. December 1907. 2 pieces photocopied. Made from photocopy in the custody of Miss Clara Laney, Register of Deeds, Monroe.

"Map of Charlotte North Carolina and Vicinity." Copyright—Interstate Publishing Co., Inc. Everett, Mass. 28 in. x 37 in. Undated [1955]. Printed. Given by the Commercial National Bank, Charlotte.

"North and South Carolina." Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1867 by S. Augustus Mitchell, Jr., in the Clerks Office of the District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania. (Inset) "Charleston and Charleston Harbor." 15¼ in. x 22½ in. Printed. Purchased from Mr. Hughes Reynolds, Rome, Georgia.

"Plan of the Town of Newbern in Craven County, North Carolina." Survey'd and Drawn in May 1769 by C, J, Sauthier. 22½ in. x 18 in. Photocopy. Purchased from the Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.

Map showing some Roads, Streams, Copper, Lead & Mines in Eldorado Township, Montgomery County, N. C. April 1924. N. M. Thayer C. S. 18 in. x 25 in. Photocopy. Loaned for copying by Col. Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

"A Plan of the Town of Lenoxville" Surveyed by Jonathan Price, Esq. 15¾ in. x 12½ in. Photocopy. Original in possession of Mr. Winston Broadfoot, Wilmington.

"North Carolina" Illustrated with chronology of important historical events. By Karl Smith, 1953. 22½ in. x 17 in. Printed. Purchased from Mr. Karl Smith, Greensboro.

"Map of Wake County." Drawn by W. M. Sholar, Raleigh, 1885. Pen sketch on cloth. 43¾ in. x 44½ in. Loaned by Mrs. Virginia Hall, Wake Forest.

7. *Microfilm:*

Minute Book of the Town Commissioners of High Point, North Carolina, 1859-1862. 1 roll. Original in custody of the High Point Public Library, High Point.

William Little Collection. 1798-1866. Personal and business

papers of the Little Family. 64 pieces. Originals in possession of Mr. Hal Little, Wadesboro.

William Little Collection. Additional Little family papers, 1817-1863. Originals in possession of Mrs. M. R. McConnell, Greensboro.

Spew Marrow Agricultural Club Papers. 1 roll. Purchased from Mr. William G. Harkins, Librarian, College of William and Mary Library, Williamsburg, Virginia.

Craven County Wills, 1757-1857. 1 roll. Originals in custody of the Register of Deeds, Craven County, New Bern.

Hugh Williamson Letters, 1778-1815. 1 roll. Purchased from The Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

Montgomery County deeds, 1774-1807. 1 roll. Originals in custody of the Register of Deeds of Montgomery County, Troy.

Davidson County Wills, May 1847-May 1868. 1 roll. Originals in custody of the Clerk of Superior Court, Davidson County, Lexington.

James and Thomas Ormond family births, deaths, and marriages. 1 roll. Originals in possession of Mrs. W. J. Richardson, Raleigh.

Farmer, Hardee, and Hill papers, 1760-1891. 1 roll. Originals in possession of Miss Rowena Tull, Kinston.

J. R. Coggin Papers, 1813-1847. Deeds, grants, receipts, and estates papers. They also include Coggin, Crump, Taylor, Harris, and Hearne papers. Montgomery County. 1 roll. Originals loaned for microfilming by Col. Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

Minutes of the Lewis Fork Baptist Association, 1836-1870, Wilkes County. 1 roll. Original loaned for microfilming by Mr. T. E. Story, Wilkesboro, before being deposited in the Wake Forest College Archives.

Diary of Col. Allen L. Fahnestock, 86th Regiment, Illinois Infantry Volunteers, 1862-1865. 1 roll. Loaned to the Department for microfilming by Mr. John R. Peacock, High Point. Presumably loaned to Mr. Peacock by Peoria Public Library, Peoria, Illinois.

Civil War Diary of Thomas A. Savage. 1 roll. Original loaned by Rev. George Hill, Elizabeth City.

Wills and probates, 1849-1952. Forsyth County. 16 rolls. Positive copies. Purchased from Mr. W. E. Church, Clerk of Superior Court, Forsyth County, Winston-Salem.

Cemetery records of Olney Presbyterian Church, York Road, Gaston County, N. C., and Goshen Presbyterian Church, established in 1764. Compiled by the William Gaston Chapter, D.A.R. 1 roll. Original list loaned for microfilming by Mrs. Kay Dixon, Gastonia.

Lilly Collection, 1785-1880. Family correspondence, account

books, deeds, and other miscellaneous papers. 1 roll. Originals in possession of Miss Carrie Lilly, Mt. Gilead.

Edgecombe County Will Book B, 1772-1783. 1 roll. Original in possession of Edgecombe County Clerk of Superior Court, Tarboro.

8. *Pamphlets:*

Speeches of Hon. Sam'l P. Carson and Gen. James Blair, House of Representatives, Feb. 27, 1833. "To the Freemen of the 12th Congressional District" by Sam. P. Carson, Asheville, July 30, 1833, and letter to Mr. Carson from Nath'l Macon, Buck Spring, February 9, 1833. Given by Mr. McDaniel Lewis, Greensboro.

The American Almanac, 1830-1838. 6 volumes. Given by Mrs. Mary J. Rogers, Neuse.

"Summary Report of Educational Institutions Survey. Synod of North Carolina Presbyterian Church in the United States." March, 1955. To be kept sealed for 10 years. Anonymous donor.

Remarks of Mr. Abraham Rencher, of North Carolina on the Contested Election, between David Newland & James Graham. March 18, 1836. House of Representatives. (Washington City: Elliot Printer.) 16 pages. Given by Mr. McDaniel Lewis, Greensboro.

9. *Sound Recordings:*

"In Memorium" Governor William B. Umstead. 2 discs. Given by Radio Station WPTF, Raleigh.

Monitor-Week Day's "Salute to Raleigh" February 19-25, 1956. 3 discs. Given by Mr. Richard Mason, Director of WPTF, Raleigh.

"Betty Vaden Williams sings BALLADS for you." 1 disc. Given by Mrs. Betty Vaden Williams, Raleigh.

10. *War for Southern Independence:*

Portion of a 1912 pension roll. 1 piece photocopied. Copy of a letter to Dr. Jay McLean from Major General, USA, May 3, 1953, relating to Daniel Alphin, Duplin County. 1 page typed. Given by Mrs. Jay McLean, Savannah, Georgia.

Muster Roll of 52nd Regiment, Company C, Confederate States of America, April, 1862. 4 pieces. Given by Mrs. Sterling M. Gary, Halifax.

Register of the Confederate Dead, Interred in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Va. (Richmond: Gary, Clemmitt & Jones Printers. 1869. Pp. 116.) Also "Service Record of Robert Nelson Hall in the Army of C. S. A.," August 30,

1954. 1 typed page. Given by Mrs. Wm. R. Rickman, Richmond, Virginia.

Paroled Prisoner's Pass of Captain B. F. Richardson, Company F, 48th North Carolina Regiment. 1 piece photocopied. Given by Mr. O. L. Richardson, Monroe.

11. *World War I Collection:*

"List of men ordered to report to Rutherford County Local Board for Military Duty, 1917-18." 1 volume. Given by Mr. Clarence W. Griffin, Forest City.

12. *Miscellaneous:*

Ledger of Hill and Spiers, 1849-1857, Murfreesboro. 1 volume. Loaned by Mrs. J. D. Pearce, Raleigh.

"Tenth Census, Population, North Carolina, 1880." 25 bound volumes. Given by the National Archives, Washington, D. C.

Land Grant, No. 805, to Elisha Banner and John Martin, Stokes County, May 15, 1801. Given by Mr. Will R. Kiger, Mt. Airy.

Democratic Executive Committee records, 1938-1944; American Legion records; Legislative and Political files. 16 cu. ft. Not to be serviced for 10 years. Given by Honorable R. Gregg Cherry, Gastonia.

Land Grant to Jesse Moore, Rockingham County. Undated photocopy. Original in possession of Mars Hill College, Mars Hill.

Land Grant No. 1, from the State of North Carolina to John McKnitt Alexander and William Sharpe, December 10, 1778 with survey of the land in Burke County. Given through Mrs. Wilbur A. Osterling, Moorestown, N. J., daughter of Mrs. Charles E. Wood, Washington, D. C.

Land Grant of Richard Graves, Bath County, April 17, 1724. 1 piece. Given by Mrs. E. A. Evans, Miami, Florida.

Legislative Papers. "Report of Committee of Privileges and Elections on the Case of Thomas Bowen Esq." November 27, 1812. 2 pages. Given by Dr. James W. Patton, University of North Carolina Library, Chapel Hill.

League of Women Voters records. Raleigh League Files, 1948-1953. 1 fibredex box. Given by the League of Women Voters of Raleigh.

League of Women Voters records. Greensboro League Files, 1947-1953. 2 fibredex boxes. Given by the Greensboro League of Women Voters, Guilford College.

League of Women Voters records. North Carolina League. Voters Service Files, 1952-1953. ½ fibredex box. Given by Mrs. T. C. Karnes, Winston-Salem.

League of Women Voters records. Durham League Files, 1947-1953. 2 fibredex boxes. Given by Durham League of Women Voters, Durham.

League of Women Voters records. State League Files, 1951-1954. 2½ fibredex boxes. Given by the League of Women Voters, Chapel Hill.

Wake County League of Women Voters records. Minutes, 1921. 1 volume. Given by Mrs. Harriet B. Shearon, Raleigh.

"The Lost Citadel," by Alexander Mathis. Maps and original manuscript. 424 typed pages. Given by Mrs. Martha B. Mathis, Jacksonville, Florida.

Political sketch of Cameron Morrison used by Frank P. Graham in preparing his speech for presentation of Morrison's portrait in the State Capitol. 9 typed pages. Given by Mr. William H. Richardson, Raleigh.

North Carolina Federation of Music Clubs. Scrapbook, Vivace Music Club. Organized 1949, Raleigh, North Carolina. 1 volume. Given by the Vivace Music Club, Raleigh.

Queens College. Material relating to the Male and Female Academy Corporation. 2 pieces photocopied. Given by Miss Rena C. Harrell, Charlotte.

Land grant of Thomas Maxwell, October 10, 1783, Rowan County. 2 pieces. Given by Miss Mary Heitman, Mocksville.

Raleigh and Gaston Railroad Papers. Affidavit of Albert Johnson, Superintendent of the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad, in support of claim against the United States Government for service rendered by that railroad in 1865. 2 pieces. Given by the Historical and Philosophical Society of Ohio, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.

North Carolina Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Inc., records. Various reports of President, Treasurer, Committee Chairmen, State Directors, and other papers, 1950-1954. Loaned by Mrs. Mollie Harrell, Custodian of Records, Raleigh.

II. NEW MATERIALS:

1. *Personal Collections:*

Mrs. John Bell Paper. Letter from James Kenneday, February 25, 1795, to his Mother [Sarah], Mrs. John Bell. 1 page photocopied. Given by Mr. Asher A. Howell, New Brunswick, New Jersey.

John B. Burwell Letter. Letter from Burwell, February 13, 1860, to [John Spragins], 4 pages photocopied. Given by Miss Rena Harrell, Queens College Library, Charlotte.

Atlas Cochran Collection. Records relating to M. A. Cochran. Data pertaining to the town of Lawrenceville. Militia records of Montgomery County. Plats and surveys of D. D.

Deberry. Records of C. C. and W. T. Wade. Records concerning gold mines. 1816-1935. Approximately 3 cu. ft. Loaned by Mr. Atlas C. Cochran, Star, through Col. Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

Colonel Joseph Cathey Papers. Correspondence and other business papers, 1802-1900; 1 Day Book, 1851, 1852; and marriage certificate of William Cathey and Catherine Turner, July 22, 1800, Buncombe County. Approximately $\frac{1}{2}$ cu. ft. Given by Mrs. Lelia Welch, Waynesville.

Bessie C. Carmen Collection. Age book, deed, affidavit, letter. Approximately $\frac{1}{8}$ cu. ft. Loaned by Miss Bessie C. Carmen, New Bern.

Thurmond Chatham Collection. North Carolina Under the Lords Proprietors. Original documents to Governor Stephens and Governor Carteret, 1664-1674. 27 documents and letters. Given by Honorable Thurmond Chatham, Elkin.

Cobb-Whitfield Papers. Account books, letters, petitions, and other material relating to the Grange and Farmers' Alliance, 1873-1906. Approximately $\frac{1}{4}$ cu. ft. Bequeathed to this Department by Miss Bettie Junie Whitfield, Kinston, and transferred by Miss Hattie Lou Whitfield, Kinston.

J. W. Harrelson Papers. Merit System Council papers, 1941; correspondence and minutes. 1 folder. Given by Col. J. W. Harrelson, State College, Raleigh.

Henry Potter Collection. Correspondence and other papers relating to Western lands in Tennessee, 1795-1949. Approximately $\frac{1}{8}$ cu. ft. Given by Mr. John P. Stedman, Lumberton.

Mrs. J. Guy Penny Collection. Letter from William H. Tripp, Raleigh, October 31, 1852, to Araminta C. Guilford, Washington, N. C. 4 pages. Letter from Araminta C. Guilford, Oak Grove, November 14, 1852, to William H. Tripp, Raleigh. 4 pages. Given by Mrs. J. Guy Penny, Garner.

James Patterson Letter. Letter from Hon. Richard Stanford, Member of Congress from Hillsboro District, Washington City, February 26, 1803, to James Patterson, Hillsboro. 5 pages typed copy. Given by Mr. Charles W. Stanford, Chapel Hill.

Honorable Edwin W. Pou Papers. Letters from leading national figures, 1915-1933. 1 bound volume. Given by Mr. Edwin W. Pou, Raleigh.

Abram Rencher Papers. Addresses, letter and a few other papers, 1821. Approximately $\frac{1}{10}$ cu. ft. Given by Mrs. Julien Wood, Edenton.

Quinlan-Monroe Lumber Company, 1901-1914 Papers. Account books, 24 volumes; letter books, 18 volumes; and loose papers, approximately $\frac{3}{4}$ cu. ft. Given by Mrs. Christopher

Crittenden, Raleigh; Miss Betsy Lane Quinlan, Waynesville; and Mrs. George Seaborn, Portsmouth, Virginia.

John N[icholson] Washington Collection. Typed copy of letter from John N. Washington, December 18, 1847, to Miss Sally V. Emery. 2 pages. Also typed copy of letter from Maude M. Washington, Brooklyn, N. Y., July 10, 1955, to Mrs. Inglis Fletcher, Edenton. 1 page. Given by Mrs. Inglis Fletcher, Edenton.

Mrs. Thomas H. Webb Collection. Three letters from Janie S[mith], Bladen County, April 12, 1865, February 15, 1875, and October 25, 1875, to her family. Affidavit signed by Sarah P. Hardee, Historian, Chicora Chapter, U.D.C., Dunn. Approximately 1/10 cu. ft. Given by Mrs. Thomas H. Webb, Concord.

APPENDIX IX

SERVICES RENDERED BY THE DIVISION OF ARCHIVES AND MANUSCRIPTS
1954-1956

State	Visits in Person and Telephone Calls	Request for Genealogical Information by Mail
Alabama	31	183
Arizona	3	53
Arkansas	17	95
California	26	176
Colorado	6	32
Connecticut	1	23
Delaware	3	3
District of Columbia	73	139
Florida	85	156
Georgia	100	276
Idaho	9	21
Illinois	28	130
Indiana	14	87
Iowa	15	56
Kansas	13	47
Kentucky	31	65
Louisiana	50	202
Maine	4	2
Maryland	6	46
Massachusetts	5	8
Michigan	10	31
Minnesota	2	5
Mississippi	44	251
Missouri	11	87
Montana	0	5
Nebraska	6	27
Nevada	0	3

New Hampshire	1	0
New Jersey	26	28
New Mexico	0	29
New York	25	68
North Carolina	4,512	718
North Dakota	0	1
Ohio	12	39
Oklahoma	2	79
Oregon	6	46
Pennsylvania	31	30
Rhode Island	1	1
South Carolina	57	143
South Dakota	2	2
Tennessee	109	227
Texas	105	454
Utah	15	39
Vermont	0	0
Virginia	133	214
Washington	0	26
West Virginia	9	13
Wisconsin	0	10
Wyoming	0	7
Alaska	0	1
Canada	0	3
Cuba	1	0
England	0	8
Germany	0	3
Hawaii	0	1
South Africa	0	1

TOTAL	5,640*	4,400
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Historians Connected with		
Colleges and Universities	93	26
Students	205	12
Historians not Connected with		
Colleges and Universities	169	47
Legal	48	7
Miscellaneous	241	20
Genealogical Workers	4,884	4,288

TOTAL	5,640	4,400
In person and by telephone		5,640
By mail		4,400

TOTAL	10,040
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* Of this number 5,398 were registered visitors and 242 were telephone requests.

APPENDIX X

NUMBER OF VISITS TO SEARCH ROOM FOR EACH BIENNIAL, 1928-1956

1928-1930	2,859	1942-1944	2,318
1930-1932	3,259	1944-1946	3,341
1932-1934	2,666	1946-1948	5,105
1934-1936	2,999	1948-1950	6,042
1936-1938	3,423	1950-1952	5,749
1938-1940	3,918	1952-1954	5,402
1940-1942	4,253	1954-1956	5,398

APPENDIX XI

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES REPRESENTED IN VISITS TO SEARCH ROOM

Alabama Polytechnic Institute	Mars Hill College
University of Alabama	Meredith College
Birmingham-Southern College	University of Mississippi
University of Chicago	University of Nebraska
University of Colorado	North Carolina State College
Columbia University	North Carolina College, Durham
Davidson College	University of North Carolina
Duke University	Northwestern University
Emory University	Ohio State University
Fayetteville State Teachers' College	University of Pittsburgh
University of Florida	Shepherd College
Florida State University	University of South Carolina
University of Georgia	University of Tennessee
University of Houston	University of Texas
University of Idaho	Vanderbilt University
University of Illinois	Wake Forest College
University of Iowa	West Georgia College
University of Kansas	Western Reserve University
Lenoir-Rhyne College	University of Wisconsin
Louisiana State University	Woman's College of the University of North Carolina

APPENDIX XII

TOPICS OF RESEARCH BEING PURSUED BY VISITORS TO SEARCH ROOM, 1954-1956

Guerrilla Tactics during the Revolution	Career of Charles Griffin in North Carolina in the 18th Century
William P. Johnson, Elder Brother of President Andrew Johnson	History of <i>National Intelligencer</i>
History of Washington County, Tennessee	Public Opinion in the Confederacy
Zebulon B. Vance	History of Hookerton
	Willie P. Mangum
	Life of Thomas Wolfe

- Biography of Rev. Luke Grady, Dueling in North Carolina
 Sr., Negro Representative in the Early Education Legislation
 North Carolina Legislature North Carolina Medical History
 from New Hanover County, and John Gray Blount
 School Teacher History of the Ram *Albemarle*
 Joseph Seawell Jones History of Yadkin County
 Biography of William H. Thomas Role of the State Legislature in
 Revolutionary Soldiers of Gaston the Confederacy
 County Confederate Chaplains
 History of Wendell History of North Carolina
 History of Confederate States' Literary Fund
 Navy Urban Raleigh
 Southern Colonies in the 18th Christ Church Rectory
 Century. Volume II of History Dorothea Dix
 of the South Series Life of Lt. Gen. W. J. Hardee,
 History of Pine Level C. S. A.
 Lafayette's Tour of North Caro- Biography of D. H. Hill
 lina The Speaking of Zebulon B. Vance
 History of Dobbs County Biography of Dr. John William
 History of Tennessee Baptists Mallet
 State Bank of Alabama Papers of Alexander Hamilton
 Washington Peace Conference of Biography of E. C. Brooks
 1861—Reid a Delegate History of Education in Nash
 Biography of Goethiel Schober County
 The Suffrage Issue in American Colonial Florida, 1565-1603
 History, 1763-1860 Letters of Ralph Izard, 1742-1804
 Biography of W. R. King The Administration of Governor
 Cotton Mill Industry in North R. B. Glenn
 Carolina before the Civil War History of North Carolina School
 History of Atlantic and North Transportation
 Carolina Railroad Development of Negro Education
 Religion in the Confederacy in Iredell County
 Raleigh and Gaston Railroad Public Domain, Tennessee
 Outer Banks of North Carolina Biography of James Allen Seddon
 History of Harnett County Letters and Documents of
 History of Scotland County Lewis Cass (1782-1866)
 History of Roads in North Caro(Railroads in North Carolina,
 lina 1865-1876
 History of Wayne County Proprietary Government in North
 History of Franklin County Carolina

APPENDIX XIII

SERVICES RENDERED BY THE DIVISION OF ARCHIVES AND MANUSCRIPTS
RESTORATION AND COPYING

Quarter Ending	Pages Laminated	Photocopies and Microfilm Prints		Certified Copies		Feet Microfilm Used
		No. Pages	Charge	No.	Charge	
Sept. 30, 1954	2,542	2,530	\$ 489.55	39	\$ 39	214
Dec. 31, 1954	2,322	607	\$ 240.91	42	\$ 42	895
March 31, 1955	2,429	491	\$ 182.23	49	\$ 49	388
June 30, 1955	1,540	443	\$ 210.30	31	\$ 31	675
Sept. 30, 1955	14	255	\$ 293.26	33	\$ 33	235
Dec. 31, 1955	1,388	458	\$ 231.75	44	\$ 44	105
March 31, 1956	1,804	1,357	\$ 453.10	44	\$ 44	155
June 30, 1956	907	648	\$ 298.85	78	\$ 78	375
TOTAL	12,946	6,789	\$2,400.95	360	\$360	3,042

APPENDIX XIV

STATE RECORDS MICROFILMED
July 1954-June 1956

<i>Agency</i>	<i>Images</i>	<i>Reels</i>
Vocational Rehabilitation	143,642	81
Department of Revenue	80,608	49
State Treasurer	2,923,351	335
Selective Service	1,042,427	176
N. C. Burial Association	305,173	27
Department of Agriculture	295,708	49
State Auditor	866,437	214
Budget Bureau	191,233	40
Board of Education	1,659,078	165
Personnel Department	32,003	11
Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System	326,157	200
Department of Conservation and Development	201,994	22
Total	8,067,811	1,369

APPENDIX XV

STATE AGENCIES SERVED BY RECORDS CONTROL PROGRAM, 1954-1956

The following agencies disposed of records from the Records Center during the biennium:

Department of Revenue	State Board of Education
Industrial Commission	State Auditor
Employment Security Commission	Department of Motor Vehicles
Board of Health	

The following departments brought records into the Records Center:

Industrial Commission	Board of Paroles
Department of Revenue	State Board of Education
Department of Motor Vehicles	State Board of Health
Employment Security Commission	

For the four quarters for which complete figures are available, 1,396.6 cubic feet of records were disposed of and 1,783.8 cubic feet of records were admitted. During these four quarters, a total of 693 visits were made to the Records Center by employees of various state agencies needing information from the records filed at the Records Center.

APPENDIX XVI

PARTIAL LIST OF NORTH CAROLINA COUNTIES SERVED BY THE DIVISION OF ARCHIVES AND MANUSCRIPTS, 1954-1956

Caswell	Montgomery
Davidson	Pasquotank
Duplin	Person
Halifax	Pitt
Harnett	Rowan
Henderson	Rutherford
Hertford	Sampson
Lincoln	Surry
Mecklenburg	

APPENDIX XVII

NEW HISTORICAL MARKERS APPROVED DURING THE BIENNIUM

DISTRICT A: Bertie, Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Gates, Hertford, Pasquotank, and Perquimans counties:

4-H Club (site of first in N. C.), Hertford County

Scotch Hall (setting for novel, early house), Bertie County

James Iredell, Jr. (home, grave), Chowan County

DISTRICT B: Beaufort, Dare, Hyde, Martin, Tyrrell, and Washington counties:

Lake Company (early drainage works), Washington County

C. C. Cambreleng (site of birthplace), Beaufort County

DISTRICT C: Carteret, Craven, Jones, Onslow, and Pamlico counties:

DISTRICT D: Brunswick, Columbus, New Hanover, and Pender counties:

William S. Ashe (home), Pender County

Adam Empie, D. D. (grave), New Hanover County

Rose Greenhow (grave), New Hanover County

DISTRICT E: Edgecombe, Franklin, Halifax, Nash, Northampton, and Warren counties:

P. T. Barnum (site), Nash County

Independence (site of "Halifax Resolves"), Halifax County

John White (home), Warren County

DISTRICT F: Duplin, Greene, Lenoir, Pitt, Wayne, and Wilson counties:

DISTRICT G: Alamance, Caswell, Durham, Granville, Orange, Person, and Vance counties:

William B. Umstead (birthplace, grave), Durham County

Bethesda Church (site), Caswell County

Cane Creek Meeting (site), Alamance County

Robert Paine (birthplace), Person County

Moses A. Curtis (site), Orange County

Alamance Battleground State Historic Site (2 units), Alamance County

Battle of Alamance (map marker), Alamance County

DISTRICT H: Chatham, Harnett, Johnston, Lee, and Wake counties:

Willis Smith (home, grave), Wake County

North Carolina Dental Society (site), Wake County

DISTRICT I: Bladen, Cumberland, Hoke, Robeson, Sampson, and Scotland counties:

Sherman's March (site, building), Hoke County

James Lytch (site), Scotland County

State Sanatorium (buildings), Hoke County

DISTRICT J: Forsyth, Guilford, Rockingham, and Stokes counties:

Deep River Meeting (site), Guilford County

Wm. Cyrus Briggs (site), Forsyth County

Centre Friends Meeting (site), Guilford County

Levi Coffin (birthplace), Guilford County

Wachovia Museum (building), Forsyth County

High Point College, Guilford County

Bethabara (site, building), Forsyth County

O. P. Fitzgerald (birthplace), Rockingham County

DISTRICT K: Anson, Davidson, Montgomery, Moore, Randolph, and Richmond counties:

DISTRICT L: Cabarrus, Mecklenburg, Rowan, Stanly, and Union counties:

Wingate Junior College, Union County

Catawba College, Rowan County

DISTRICT M: Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Davie, Iredell, Surry, Wilkes, and Yadkin counties:

“Fort Hamby” (site), Wilkes County

DISTRICT N: Avery, Burke, Caldwell, McDowell, Mitchell, Watauga, and Yancey counties:

Frontier Fort (site), McDowell County

Swannanoa Gap, McDowell County

Davenport College (site), Caldwell County

DISTRICT O: Catawba, Cleveland, Gaston, Lincoln, Polk, and Rutherford counties:

Clyde R. Hoey (home and grave), Cleveland County

Dallas (town), Gaston County

Catawba College (site), Catawba County

DISTRICT P: Buncombe, Haywood, Henderson, Madison, and Transylvania counties:

Swannanoa Tunnel, Buncombe County

DISTRICT Q: Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Jackson, Macon, and Swain counties:

APPENDIX XVIII

CEREMONIES AT THE UNVEILING OF HISTORICAL MARKERS

<i>Title of Marker</i>	<i>Place and County</i>	<i>Date of Unveiling</i>
Rutherford College	Rutherford College Burke County	July 31, 1954
Guernsey Cattle	Winston-Salem Forsyth County	August 26, 1954
Flat Rock	Hendersonville Henderson County	August 29, 1954
John Branch	Enfield Halifax County	September 9, 1954
Joseph Dickson	Gaston County	October 16, 1954
James Hogun	Hobgood Halifax County	November 30, 1954
Monroe's Crossroads and Edenborough Medical College	Raeford Hoke County	March 11, 1955
Wingate Junior College	Wingate Union County	May 28, 1955
Sherman's March	Raeford Hoke County	August 14, 1955
James W. Cannon	Mecklenburg County	October 26, 1955

APPENDIX XIX

REGISTRATION AT THE HALL OF HISTORY BY STATE
AND FOREIGN COUNTRY, 1954-1956*From the United States*

Alabama	69	Nevada	6
Arizona	2	New Hampshire	6
Arkansas	10	New Jersey	52
California	77	New Mexico	6
Colorado	13	New York	191
Connecticut	25	North Carolina	85,084
Delaware	7	North Dakota	3
Florida	127	Ohio	77
Georgia	109	Oklahoma	15
Idaho	9	Oregon	13
Illinois	66	Pennsylvania	129
Indiana	25	Rhode Island	8
Iowa	23	South Carolina	85
Kansas	19	South Dakota	2
Kentucky	33	Tennessee	69
Louisiana	23	Texas	89
Maine	7	Utah	18
Maryland	49	Virginia	250
Massachusetts	64	Washington	30
Michigan	59	West Virginia	27
Minnesota	22	Wisconsin	34
Mississippi	26	Wyoming	3
Missouri	23	District of Columbia	28
Montana	2		
Nebraska	12	Total	87,126

From United States Territories and Foreign Countries

Alaska	4	France	3
Argentina	5	Germany	6
Austria	3	Greece	1
Belgium	1	Guam	1
Bolivia	2	Hawaii	4
Brazil	1	Holland	2
Burma	1	India	1
Canada	31	Iran	2
China	2	Iraq	1
Cuba	15	Ireland	1
Denmark	2	Israel	1
Egypt	1	Japan	8
El Salvador	1	Korea	2
England	11	Latvia	1
Finland	1	Luxembourg	2

Mexico	3	Spain	1
New Zealand	1	Sweden	1
Nicaragua	1	Thailand	2
Norway	1	Turkey	2
Pakistan	1	Venezuela	2
Philippines	7		
Puerto Rico	3	Total	145
Scotland	2		
Southern Rhodesia	1	Grand Total	87,271

Since actual count indicates that only 40 per cent of the visitors register, the total attendance for the biennium is estimated at 218,178.

APPENDIX XX

MUSEUM ITEMS ACCESSIONED

Books:

Museum of Antiquity, A Description of Ancient Life; Worth and Wealth or The Art of Getting, Saving, and Using Money; North Carolina Almanac, 1841; The Southern Almanac, 1854; North Carolina Almanac, 1864; North Carolina Almanac, 1865; North Carolina Almanac, 1869; North Carolina Almanac, 1871; North Carolina Almanac, 1872; North Carolina Almanac, 1873; North Carolina Almanac, 1874; Navassa Almanac, Wilmington, 1875; North Carolina Agricultural Almanac, 1876; North Carolina Almanac, 1892. Donor: Mrs. Furman Betts, Raleigh.

Four volumes of sheet music which belonged to Mary E. Gelbach. Depositor: Mr. George Gelbach, Edenton.

Volume of sheet music which belonged to Susan Simmons when she attended the Partridge School in Raleigh in the 1840's. Depositor: Mrs. Leon Anderson, Raleigh.

Bible which belonged to David Lowry Swain. Depositor: Mr. Stanberry Speer, St. Davids, Pennsylvania.

A History of the Civil War by Benson J. Lossing. Donor: Mr. E. W. Kriebel, Wooster, Ohio.

100 Years Almanac for Farmers and Housekeepers, 1876-1976. Donor: Mrs. Fannie Memory Farmer Blackwelder, Raleigh.

Brodie and Ligon family Bibles. Transfer: State Museum of Natural History.

Gems from the Word of God, 1894. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Vogue Magazine, October 12, 1929. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Clarke's Algebra, New York, 1847. Purchase: Miss Lucy Williams, Raleigh.

Costume:

Buttons:

Eleven United States military buttons with Spread Eagle and "E. Pluribus Unum." Transfer: State Museum of Natural History.

Jewelry:

Pearl stick-pin worn by United States Senator Clyde R. Hoey. Donor: Mr. Charles A. Hoey, Shelby.

Hat pin with black wooden head and pair of gold earrings. Depositor: Mr. Edward Olson, Jr., Raleigh.

Stick-pin: "Eclipse-Bicycle." Donor: Mrs. Furman Betts, Raleigh.

Hatpin (souvenir of Johns Hopkins), black jet hat pin, silver hat pin. Purchase: Miss Lucy Williams, Raleigh.

Spectacles:

Pair of bifocal spectacles and case which belonged to Colonel Robert R. Bridgers. Donor: Mr. Robert R. Bridgers, Raleigh.

Two pairs of spectacles found in the papers of Colonel Joseph Cathey. Transfer: Archives.

Pair of unidentified spectacles. Donor: Mr. Larry Kemp, Raleigh.

Pair of gold-framed spectacles in case. Purchase: Miss Lucy Williams, Raleigh.

Children's:

Brown cotton child's dress, two white twill child's dresses, long white cotton child's hat, twelve cotton baby shirts, white cotton twill cotton baby slip, short white cotton baby slip, white cotton baby cap, white cotton child's hat, twelve cotton baby shirts, white cotton twill child's dress, white waffle pique child's skirt, baby band worn by the daughters of Mrs. Thomas Hogg. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Dortch, Raleigh.

Pair of child's cotton stockings with initials "B.L.J." Donor: Miss Nell Gay White, Raleigh.

White lace child's dress, dotted swiss baby cap, lace baby cap. Donor: Miss Julia Haywood, Raleigh.

White organdy baby cap. Purchase: Miss Lucy Williams, Raleigh.

White cotton embroidered baby cap. Donor: Mrs. D. T. Dickie, Henderson.

Plaid taffeta child's dress, navy blue taffeta child's dress, girl's plaid taffeta dress, girl's white cotton dress, child's pink and white plaid dress, girl's print dress, girl's white cotton dress, child's pink taffeta and white net dress, child's white cotton dress, light blue collar for child's dress, child's white cotton dress, child's underpants, little girl's batiste underpants, two little girl's petticoats, child's brown poplin riding outfit, two pairs of girl's riding pants, girl's middy blouse, girl's organdy dress. Donor: The estate of Mrs. Charles E. Quinlan, Waynesville.

Men's:

Suit, shirt, collar, suspenders, shoes, socks, tie, and handkerchief worn by United States Senator Clyde R. Hoey. Donor: Mr. Charles A. Hoey, Shelby.

Hat worn by Josephus Daniels. Donor: Mr. Jonathan Daniels, Raleigh.

Two black fur-felt derbies. Donor: The estate of Mrs. Charles E. Quinlan, Waynesville.

Women's:

Pair of white buck lady's pumps, eleven pairs of gloves. Donor: Miss Ann Beal, Raleigh.

Blue and white checked taffeta dress, brown striped taffeta dress, green and white checked taffeta skirt and underskirt, pink taffeta bodice, green and white striped taffeta bodice and jacket, blue silk dress, white organdy blouse, black faille jacket, blue taffeta jacket, tan taffeta short-sleeved bodice, blue and black plaid taffeta bodice, black velvet shawl, green striped skirt, white silk bodice, black lace skirt, and white pipue shawl which belonged to Mrs. Thomas Hogg; brown and white silk, blue plush trimming from an evening wrap, blue satin cape, blue satin collar which belonged to Mrs. Colin Hawkins; blue and white silk dress, white dressing sacque which belonged to Miss Sally Hogg; Brown wool wedding dress of Mrs. Isaac Foote Dortch; navy blue faille dress which belonged to Miss Sally Dortch; Chiffon and plush dress which belonged to Miss Elizabeth Dortch; white cotton open-weave dress of the early 1900's; white cotton sunbonnet; three white wool petticoats; white cotton petticoat; white cotton nightgown; seven cotton chemises; waist corset. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Dortch, Raleigh.

Lady's shoe made about 1885. Donor: Mrs. Seth Thomas Walton, Asheville.

Blue plaid apron made by Delilah Cable Whitsell of Alamance County: Donor: Mrs. Izona Foster Moore, Liberty.

Black taffeta bonnet worn by Wincy Lane Jordan of Chatham County. Donor: Mrs. D. L. Corbitt, Raleigh.

Pair of white lace mesh hose made by Mrs. Clarkie Ennis. Donor: Mrs. W. J. Jordon, Kinston.

Navy blue satin dress bought in Paris in the 1920's. Donor: Mrs. E. T. Crittenden, Wake Forest.

Pair of white cotton hand-knit stockings made by Mrs. John Smith. Donor: Mrs. John B. Harvie, Danville, Virginia.

White collar from the second-day dress of Mrs. Elizabeth Stallings Durham. Donor: Mrs. Martha Wiggs Spence, Clayton.

Lavender chiffon dress, white net dress, black satin dinner dress, pair of black satin shoes, white scarf trimmed in gold and silver which belonged to Mrs. Ross H. Reynolds of Raleigh. Donor: Mrs. Dorothy R. Phillips, Raleigh.

Black velvet dress, black crepe dress, lavender crepe dress, black crepe two-piece dress, white cotton slip, white dotted-swiss parasol cover, black velours cloche, green felt cloche, brown velours cloche, black velours cloche, blue felt cloche, purple velvet turban, black velvet cloche, purple felt cloche, black straw sailor, black pillbox, black

hat, purple straw hat, white dotted swiss sun bonnet, white pique sun bonnet, natural straw hat, light blue lame cloche, white straw bonnet, black felt hat, navy straw sailor, black straw sailor, black straw hat, black silk hat, white linen pocket book, silk draw-string bag, gold crocheted draw-string bag, two black mourning veils, two-piece black, heavy cotton dress, black bodice, white batiste dress, purple crepe dressing gown, white silk bodice, lady's blouse, beige dressing gown, two-piece dress, white chiffon dress, lime green chiffon dress, grey chiffon dress, beige lace dress, pink chiffon dress, blue crepe dress, cream chiffon dress, blue chiffon dress, white chiffon dress, gold lace dress, pink and gold-colored dressing gown, black taffeta dress, white voile dress, blue crepe dress, dark brown crepe dress, green crepe dress, chiffon dress with velvet applique, gray crepe dress, blue satin dress, blue velvet and crepe dress, orange crepe blouse, two-piece orange and black crepe dress, two-piece blue crepe dress, black velvet dress, two-piece black velvet dress, blue crepe dress, two-piece steel-blue crepe dress, brown wool coat, dark blue crepe dress with bolero-type jacket, blue denim two-piece dress, dark blue dress, black and white silk dress, black wool jacket, black silk kimono dark blue crepe dress, white crepe dinner dress, light blue crepe dress, blue eyelet dress, white silk blouse, figured silk dress, orange and white checked blouse, black sweater, white wool sweater, green and white chiffon dress, white cotton suit, green crepe dress, white silk blouse, five white cotton blouses, pink cotton blouse, white chiffon overblouse, grey chiffon overblouse, black taffeta coat, pink crepe bed-jacket, white sateen camisole, two pink bras, pink crepe half-slip, two slips, green taffeta petticoat, white cotton petticoat, beige cotton petticoat, white taffeta slip, pink silk underpants, blue denim riding culottes, black twill riding skirt, three white cotton riding skirts, white silk dress with green sash, white crepe blouse, black chiffon scarf, black silk scarf, blue chiffon scarf, lavender and pink chiffon scarf. Donor: The estate of Mrs. Charles E. Quinlan, Waynesville.

Bonnet made and worn by Mary Anges Smathers of Dutch Cove, Haywood County. Donor: Mrs. P. F. Patton, Hendersonville.

English silk shawl, woven straw fan, white paper fan. Transfer: State Museum of Natural History.

Wedding slippers and dancing slippers of Mrs. Annie C. Bridgers. Donor: Mr. Robert R. Bridgers, Raleigh.

Black hat trimmed with feathers, black straw hat, Japanese silk kimono, white cotton blouse, white batiste blouse, white silk blouse, white cotton slip, white cotton camisole, aqua, red, and gold scarf, white crocheted bag, white crocheted collar, comb, and shoe hook. Purchase: Miss Lucy Williams, Raleigh.

Black leather bag and red thong sandals. Donor: Mrs. John L. Sanders, Charlotte.

Black satin fan used by donor's grandmother circa 1880. Donor: Mrs. Fannie Memory Farmer Blackwelder, Raleigh.

Black satin parasol with lace trim, lady's house cap made of human hair. Donor: Miss Julia Haywood, Raleigh.

Communications:

Movie of the Flat Rock Marker dedication, August 29, 1954. Purchase: Eastman Kodak Company.

Edison Disc Phonograph and 43 records. Purchase: Miss Lucy Williams, Raleigh.

Tape recording of radio program on the Battle of Moore's Creek Bridge. Museum Collection.

Four tape recordings of "Operation Radio—1956." Donor: North Carolina Association of Broadcasters, Inc., Greensboro.

Dishes:

Plate commemorating Moore's Creek National Military Park, Currie, North Carolina. Purchase: Moore's Creek Chapter, D.A.R., Burgaw.

White china sugar bowl with blue scenic design, purple and white china cup and saucer, small china platter. Donor: Miss Julia Haywood, Raleigh.

China plate with picture of the Canova statue of George Washington. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Documents:

Department of Agriculture license issued to Job P. Wyatt & Sons Co., January 1, 1918; bank statement from National Bank of Raleigh; bill from L. R. Wyatt, September 21, 1900; four bills from E. F. Wyatt & Son; bill from Job P. Wyatt & Son; bill from Mrs. L. N. Wyatt; bill from Job P. Wyatt & Bros.; receipt from Job P. Wyatt & Bros.; two bank books and checks on the National Bank of Raleigh; advertising card of M. Bill, City Bottling Works, Raleigh; valentine postcard; sixteen advertising circulars and pictures of railroads. Donor: Job P. Wyatt & Sons, Raleigh.

Part of a page from an old newspaper with article on children's fashions. Donor: Mr. William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Delegate's ticket to the People's Party State Convention, August 13, 1896. Donor: Mrs. George R. Waller, Clinton.

Program of the North Carolina cultural societies' meeting in Raleigh. December 1-4, 1954. Museum Collection.

Letter presenting the World War I French Victory Medal to Robert R. Bridgers, Raleigh, January, 1924. Donor: Mr. Robert R. Bridgers, Raleigh.

Cloth file for papers and documents used in Nash County in 1827. Donor: Mr. Hugh B. Johnston, Jr., Wilson.

Scrapbook of Victorian advertisements. Donor: Miss Virginia Horne, Wadesboro.

Playbill from Wilmington Theater dated February 7, 1865, for a

performance of "Major Jones' Courtship." Donor: Mr. Donald J. Rulfs, Raleigh.

Butterick pattern book, March, 1915. Donor: Mrs. Virginia Hall, Wake Forest.

Advertising card from the Pan-American Exposition, 1901, Buffalo, New York; advertising card for Clark's O.N.T. Spoon Cotton, 1880's; advertising card for Dr. Moffett's Teethina, 1890's. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Package of Thought-for-the-Day cards. Depositor: Old Salem, Inc., Winston-Salem.

Bill of sale for a slave, New Hanover County, January 7, 1865. Donor: Miss Kathryn Griffin, Durham

Tickets from Western North Carolina Railroad. Donor: The estate of Mrs. Charles E. Quinlan, Waynesville.

Program for exercises at the unveiling of the historical marker for Judson College, Hendersonville, June 15, 1954. Donor: Mr. Clarence Griffin, Forest City.

Furniture:

Rope bed. Donor: Mrs. Ida Warren Pridgen, Elm City.

Gavels:

Gavel from the North Carolina Society of the Cincinnati. Transfer: Archives.

Heating:

Metal bed warmer. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Dortch, Raleigh.

Implements:

Five plow points, handle from an old cultivator. Donor: Job P. Wyatt & Sons, Raleigh.

Cobbler's awl, cobbler's hammer, metal tooth from a hay rake, iron shoe last. Depositor: Mr. Edward Olson, Jr., Raleigh.

Turpentine hack. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Four cobbler's awls, homemade knife for cutting leather, metal auger, unidentified tool. Purchase: Mr. Bobby Gurkin, Raleigh.

Frow mallet, tinsmith's crimper, tinsmith's hammer, two tanning knives, carpenter's draw knife, wooden hay fork, flail. Depositor: Old Salem, Inc., Winston-Salem.

1895 lawn mower. Depositor: Mr. A. T. Nunn, Raleigh.

Small copper distillery. Donor: Wake County Board of Alcoholic Control, Raleigh.

Implements, Textile:

Two wooden stretchers for child's socks, fluting iron. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Dortch, Raleigh.

Part of cotton press screw. Donor: Job P. Wyatt & Sons, Raleigh.

Carpet stretcher, two weaving shuttles. Donor: Mrs. Seth Thomas Walton, Asheville.

Two wooden drying frames for children's sweaters, three wooden drying frames for children's stockings, taffeta sewing bag. Donor: estate of Mrs. Charles E. Quinlan, Waynesville.

Flax hackle with cover, wooden flax scutch. Depositor: Old Salem, Inc., Winston-Salem.

Tatting bobbin, measuring tape and case. Purchase: Miss Lucy Williams, Raleigh.

Collection of photostatic copies of weaving patterns. Museum Collection.

Indians:

Indian tomahawk, Indian arrowhead. Donor: Job P. Wyatt & Sons, Raleigh.

Indian tomahawk head found on Estatoe Trail. Donor: Mrs. P. F. Patton, Hendersonville.

White quartz arrowhead. Donor: Miss Barbara McKeithan, Raleigh.

Kitchen Utensils:

Metal chestnut roaster, tin sandwich box, iron pot, iron pot with lid, two demijohns, large earthenware jug. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Dortch, Raleigh.

Small white enamel coffee pot. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Wicker bread basket. Depositor: Old Salem, Inc., Winston-Salem.

Wooden biscuit beater owned by Henry Hawkins, former slave. Donor: Miss Elizabeth L. Whitaker, Littleton.

Kodaslides:

Kodaslides of: statuary in Elizabethan Garden, Roanoke Island; scenic view of Roanoke Island; the amphitheater, Roanoke Island; scenes from the "Lost Colony" (5); Somerset, the Josiah Collins Plantation; waterfront at Edenton; the Heartt House, Raleigh (7); Edgewood Farm, Kinston (6); Peebles House, Kinston (4); the grave of Thomas Wolfe; the grave of O. Henry; the grave of Zebulon B. Vance; mountain scenes on the Blue Ridge Parkway; market in Fayetteville; the Woman's Club, Fayetteville; the McKeithan House, Fayetteville; the Masonic Lodge, Fayetteville; the First Presbyterian Church, Fayetteville; Grandfather Mountain; mountains in western North Carolina; cloud formations (2); Moses Cone Estate, Blowing Rock; Pilot Mountain; Round-About House, Ronda (2); Beaufort County Courthouse; Dimock House, Josephus Daniels Birthplace, Brown House, Myers House, and Telfair House of Washington, N. C.; Thalian Hall, Bellamy Mansion, Governor Dudley House, St. James Church, Burgwin House, DeRosset House of Wilmington; Sloop Point Plantation (5); Tryon Palace Restoration; the magic horse

tracks at Bath; St. Thomas Church (2), Tompkins House, Marsh House, Bonner House, and the Pamlico River at Bath; painting of the Colonel Ross home; painting of Hunter's Lodge; the old boys' school, pewter molds, mantel, oven, school room, stairs, old lathe, printing press, corn grinder, old fire fighting equipment, candle molds, tile oven, spinning equipment, pottery, bed in the tavern, iron trunk, kitchen, cupboards, table and chairs, fireplace, Lick-Boner House (3), Hagen House, Reuter House, Sister's house (3), Moravian cemetery (4), the archives, Brothers' house, Fourth House, community Store, Moravian Church (2) Belo House, Salem College office, Salem Square, Wash House, and the John Vogler House at Old Salem, Winston-Salem; pictures illustrating the legends of Theodosia Burr, Peter Dromgoole, the Devil's Tramping Ground, Brown Mountain Lights, and Judaculla Rock; picture of General Robert E. Lee and 26 Confederate generals; Peebles House, Kinston; wreckage at Carolina Beach after Hurricane Hazel (13); wreckage at Wrightsville Beach after Hurricane Hazel (8); wreckage at Caswell Beach after Hurricane Hazel (3); wreckage at Long Beach after Hurricane Hazel (6); shipwrecks near Salvo, N. C. (5); Jockey's Ridge sanddune; gulls on Croatan Sound; Hatteras lighthouse; ocean at Diamond Shoals; Haywood Hall, Raleigh (19); pictures illustrating the magic horse tracks legend and the "Carroll A. Deering" legend (7); the New Bern bear; Parkwood, a ghost town in Moore County; dedication of the old jail, Halifax; cloud formations; Piney Prospect, Chapel Hill (4); Chowan College, Wheeler House, Hare Plantation, The Oaks Plantation, Thomas T. Little home, Baker's House, Avoca, The Cedars, Melrose, Freeman House, Coopers House, Meredith House, the Blount-Ferguson House, and the Myrick House of Murfreesboro (29); a house near Enfield; the grave of Richard Caswell (2); a quilt; "Hope", birthplace of Governor David Stone; interior and exterior of Belvidere (12); Quaker Meeting House, Belvidere; Old Brick House, Elizabeth City (5); the Point, Hampton Lodge, Currituck County; Hampton Lodge, Currituck County; Camden County Courthouse; Currituck County Courthouse; old jail, Currituck County; Hatteras lighthouse (4); quilts from Lee house near Smithfield (19); interior and exterior of Lee House, near Smithfield (17); models from Hall of History fashion show wearing red plush dress of the 1920's, white dress of 1900's, young girls' school dresses of the 1870's, flowered chintz dress of the 1860's, plaid taffeta of 1847, blue silk dress of 1824, blue silk of the 1890's, brown pelisse of the 1820's, cream net of ca. 1914, red velvet dress of 1880, rust skirt and black jacket of the 1880's, lavender striped dress of the early 1880's, green and white checked cotton of the 1890's, yellow crepe of 1789, brown striped taffeta of 1850's, blue satin dress of the 1870's, flowered cotton of the early 1900's, white lace of the early 1900's, blue silk wedding dress of 1817, black brocade of the 1880's; navy blue satin of the 1920's, chiffon evening dresses of the 1920's, duster of the early 1900's, black

satin dinner dress of the early 1930's, black net dress of the early 1900's, white linen of the early 1900's, lavender crepe dress of 1829, purple velvet redingote of the 1880's, creme lace and net of the 1870's, brown wool dress of the 1850's, black silk suit of the 1890's, green wool embroidered with holly of the 1880's, green crepe dress of the 1930's, (44); old log school house, Mars Hill; monument to "Joe", Mars Hill; Zebulon Vance Birthplace, Weaverville (3); beach at Buxton; Hatteras Lighthouse; fishing boats and nets, Avon; sunrise over the ocean, Buxton; Orton Plantation; State bank building, Raleigh; Christ Church, Raleigh; Needham Broughton High School, Raleigh; Memorial Tower, State College; interior and exterior of Joel Lane House, Raleigh (11); interior and exterior of Maxwell-Chambers House, Salisbury (9); grave of Samuel Young; Braun Stone House; Mt. Vernon; Stirewalt house; Ney schoolhouse; grave of Peter S. Ney; Third Creek Presbyterian Church; Lowers Stone Church; Organ Church of Rowan County; picture of Count Nicholas Zinzendorf; map showing Granville claim; picture of Bishop August Spangenburg; community store, John Vogler House, Boy's School, Reuter House, fire house and market, Sisters' House, Home Moravian Church, Salem Tavern, Brothers' House, at Old Salem; Bennett Memorial near Durham; Dickson House near Durham, old house, Hillsboro; Kirkland Place, Hillsboro; Heartsease, Hillsboro; Eagle Lodge, Hillsboro; Capitol; Nikawasi Indian Mound; log house near Ledger; McDowell House, Asheville; Pleasant Gardens, Marion; Department of Archives and History staff party (3); octagonal house, near Morehead; old house near Wilson (5); scenes on the Blue Ridge Parkway (12); snow scenes on Mount Mitchell (3); Maxwell-Chambers House, Salisbury (7); Thyatira Church, Rowan County; grave of Elizabeth Maxwell Steele, Rowan County; grave of Matthew Locke, Rowan County; graves at Thyatira Church (4); house, Rowan County; Sales Desk (3); Tryon Palace reconstruction (2); Calvin Jones House, Wake Forest; Orton Plantation (2); Chapel at Orton Plantation (2); gardens at Orton Plantation (5); St. Phillips Church ruins, Brunswick (2); Fort Johnston, Southport. Museum Collection.

Two kodaslides of Baptist Church, Wrightsville Beach. Donor: Mr. Ross Reynolds, 1420 Park Drive, Raleigh.

Kodaslides of: waterfront at New Bern; Gimghoul Castle, Chapel Hill; aerial view of Beaufort; aerial view of Cape Lookout lighthouse; Confederate monument, Fort Fisher; Rowan County Courthouse; Michael Braun house, near Salisbury; shipwreck between Avon and Rodanthe; shipwreck of Baban Omar, Avon; Mr. Walter Stephens of Pisgah Forest Pottery; Calvary Episcopal Church, Fletcher; wood-carver from John Campbell Folk School; Morris cabin near Saluda; tin coffee pot at Salem; Fourth House, Salem; Old Well, Chapel Hill; Grace Episcopal Church, Plymouth; restored Fort Raleigh; Brinegar Cabin, Blue Ridge Parkway; Lake Phelps, Pettigrew State Park; Shaw House, Southern Pines; Fayetteville Street, Raleigh; Bethab-

ara Moravian Church, Bethabara; Nash House, Elizabeth City; Asheville from Beau Catcher Mountain; mountain cabin on Shope Creek; tobacco field; waterfront at Southport; shrimp fleet, Southport; Market House, Fayetteville; market at site of town of Russellborough; Belo House, Winston-Salem; grave of Flora MacDonald's children; sunset on Currituck Sound; birthplace of Thomas Wolfe, Asheville; Pettigrew Plantation; Bodie Island Lighthouse; view from Hatteras Lighthouse; Hatteras Lighthouse; Pasquotank County Courthouse, Elizabeth City; First Presbyterian Church, New Bern; St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Edenton; Cliffs of the Neuse State Park; Edenton tea pot marker; Nancy Jones House, Cary; Foscue House, near Pollocksville; Marker at Orton Plantation; House with door in chimney; Old shingle house, Trenton; Bentonville battlefield markers; Entrance to Bracebridge Hall, Edgecombe County; Bracebridge Hall; Calvary Episcopal Church, Tarboro; St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Edenton; North Carolina State Flag; Richmond Hill, Asheville; State Capitol at night; Sign of Chapel Hill; Statue of Worth Bagley, Capitol Square; Fayetteville Street, Raleigh; Memorial Tower, Raleigh; Billboard sign of Raleigh; Edenton Tea Pot; Sign "Historic New Bern"; Site of Town of Russelborough; Shiloh Baptist Church; Menhaden Boats, Southport, North Carolina; Aerial of Fort Macon; Aerial of Pivers Island, Beaufort; First Flight Marker from Wright Memorial; Buildings at Pettigrew State Park; Belo House, Salem; Library, Northampton County, Jackson; Fearing Houses, Elizabeth City; Market House, Fayetteville; House in which Sidney Lanier died, near Tryon; Ashpole Presbyterian Church, Rowland, North Carolina; Bethabara Church, Forsyth County; Bellamy Mansion, Wilmington; "Verona", Matt Ransom House, Jackson, North Carolina; Plant, Indian Pipes; Covered Bridge near Asheboro; Peebles House, Kinston; Governor Thomas Bragg's Home, Jackson. Donor: Mr. Bob Ruiz, Raleigh, North Carolina.

Lighting:

Peerless light bulb. Donor: Mrs. Blanche M. Johnson, Raleigh.

Scissors candle snuffer. Transfer: State Museum of Natural History.

Edison light bulb. Donor: Mrs. Virginia Hall, Wake Forest.

Linen, Bed:

Two cotton quilts for a baby bed. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Dortch, Raleigh.

Handmade bedspread. Donor: Mrs. Arnold Goodridge, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Lap robe of the early 1900's. Donor: Mrs. Grace Lane, Washington, D. C.

White cotton baby bed cover. Donor: Miss Julia Haywood, Raleigh.

Masonry:

Two stove tiles. Depositor: Old Salem, Inc., Winston-Salem.

Medals:

Silver medallion award from the Edgecombe Agricultural Society, 1811. Donor: Miss Sarah F. Cheshire, Raleigh.

Souvenir medal honoring Jefferson Davis; cloth badge of the Association of Ex-Confederate Soldiers of Beaufort County; four black cloth "In Memoriam" badges 1886, 1890, 1891, 1893; red silk Ex-Confederate badge; red silk North Carolina Veterans Badge, 1897; red and white Veteran C.S.A. badge; cloth badge from the unveiling of the Confederate Monument, Raleigh, May 20, 1895. Donor: Mrs. Dess M. Gurganus, Raleigh.

Tan silk badge from Pythian Barbecue, August 25, 1892; red silk badge of the Knights of Pythias, June 15-16, 1892; metal Knights of Pythias badge; silver Knights of Pythias badge; visitors badge from Settlers' Convention; celluloid badge from Settlers' Convention; two silk Grand Marshals' badges from Stevenson-Ewing Reception; celluloid badge from unveiling of Confederate Monument, Raleigh, May 20, 1895; silk badge from unveiling of Confederate Monument, Raleigh, May 20, 1895; badge from Fayetteville Centennial, November 21, 1889. Donor: Mrs. Furman Betts, Raleigh.

Souvenir pin from the Reunion of United Confederate Veterans, Louisville, Kentucky, June, 1905; American Legion Auxiliary Past President pin which was presented to Mrs. Annie C. Bridgers. Donor: Mr. Robert R. Bridgers, Raleigh.

Celluloid badge of the First Reunion of Tarheels, Greensboro, October 12-13, 1903. Donor: Miss Mabel Leigh Hunt, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Medal commemorating the meeting of the General Society of the Cincinnati, Exeter, New Hampshire, June 17, 1920; medal commemorating the meeting of the General Society of the Cincinnati, Baltimore, Maryland, May 13-15, 1914; medal commemorating the 120th Anniversary of the Society of the Cincinnati, 1783-1903; medal of the Society of the Cincinnati honoring Washington, De Grasse-Tilly, and Rochambeau, 1781-1931; Society of the Cincinnati medal honoring Lafayette, 1757-1834; Society of the Cincinnati medal honoring Yorktown, 1781-1931; Society of the Cincinnati medal commemorating the Triennial Meeting of the General Society of the Cincinnati, Philadelphia, May 5, 1932; Society of the Cincinnati medal honoring Major General Henry Knox, from the General meeting, Princeton, New Jersey, May 11, 1926. Transfer: Archives.

Medal commemorating the Birthplace of Andrew Johnson, Raleigh, North Carolina. Donor: Mr. Jack Hunter, Raleigh.

Medicine:

Mortar and pestle of Dr. John Brodie. Transfer: State Museum of Natural History.

Medical balance scales, two measuring spoons, five weights in wooden box. Donor: Miss Julia Haywood, Raleigh.

Metalwork:

Link from a large chain. Donor: Job P. Wyatt & Sons, Raleigh.

Miscellaneous:

Homemade leather lunchbox used about 1895. Donor: Mrs. Fannie Memory Farmer Blackwelder, Raleigh.

Spittoon which belonged to William David Turner of Wake County. Donor: Miss Mabel Tomlinson, Raleigh.

Box containing Grange working tools. Transfer: Archives.

Small rabbit box. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Models:

Two models of log rafts and poles for propelling. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Model of Automobiles: air-cooled Franklin, 1902; Model A. Ford, 1903, Rambler, 1903; Cadillac, 1903; Oldsmobile, 1904; Reo, 1905; Columbia Electric, 1906; "Old 16" Locomobile, 1906; Stanley Steamer, 1909; Model T Ford, 1909; Model T Ford, 1910; Buick "Bug", 1911; Maxwell, 1911; Brush Delivery, 1911; Mercer Roundabout, 1913; Model T Ford Firetruck, 1914; Stutz Bearcat, 1914. Donor: Mr. Arnold Joslin, Raleigh.

Replica of the Thomas Norcom house, built 1669, in Chowan County. Donor: Sir Walter Chapter, Colonial Dames of the Seventeenth Century, Raleigh.

Money:

One pound note issued by the Province of North Carolina, December, 1771; twenty shilling note issued by North Carolina; United States ten cent note series of 1874; five dollar bill issued by the Bank of Wadesboro, August 2, 1860. Depositor: Mrs. Virginia Hall, Wake Forest.

North Carolina banknote for \$3 issued January 1, 1863, Raleigh. Donor: Mrs. James F. Peacock, Benson.

Confederate \$100 bill for poem "The Confederate Note" pasted on back. Donor: Miss Kathryn Griffin, Durham.

U. S. \$2.50 gold coin, U. S. \$1 gold coin, U. S. \$1 gold coin, U. S. silver 50c coin, U. S. silver 50c coin, U. S. 10c coin, eight U. S. silver dimes, three U. S. silver 5c coins, U. S. 5c nickel coin; thirty U. S. silver half dimes, four U. S. silver 3c pieces, thirty-seven U. S. 3c pieces, nine U. S. bronze 2c pieces; four U. S. Flying Eagle 1c pieces, seven U. S. Indian Head 1c pieces; three Lincoln Head U. S. copper 1c pieces; seven Liberty Head bronze U. S. 1c pieces, small coin with United States of America on obverse and Confederate States of America on reverse. Transfer: State Museum of Natural History.

Molds:

Pottery mold of animal, pottery mold of chicken, mold for pottery plate, two stove tile molds. Depositor: Old Salem, Inc., Winston-Salem.

Small candle mold. Transfer: State Museum of Natural History.

Musical Instruments:

Small harp in wooden box. Donor: Mrs. Furman Betts, Raleigh.

Pictures:

Photograph of the "Nags Head" portrait of Theodosia Burr. Donor: Mrs. Wilmarth Sheldon Lewis, Farmington, Connecticut.

Four photographs taken at the exercises of the unveiling of the historical marker for Judson College, Hendersonville, North Carolina, June 15, 1954. Donor: Mr. Clarence Griffin, Forest City.

Photograph of the Old Goal at Halifax. Donor: Mrs. Sterling M. Gary, Halifax.

Portrait photograph of Thomas Wolfe, full-length photograph of Thomas Wolfe, small snapshot of Thomas Wolfe and his mother. Donor: Mrs. Mabel Wheaton, Asheville.

Oil painting of the Virginia Dare marker, watercolor of the Edenton Teaparty house, and watercolor of an unidentified house painted by Jessica R. Smith. Transfer: State Museum of Natural History.

Framed copy of the engine, "General." Donor: Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Railway, Nashville, Tennessee.

Photograph of the portrait of Henry Somerset, Duke of Beaufort, from the Beaufort County Courthouse. Donor: Mr. Raymond M. Taylor, Washington, North Carolina.

Photograph of drawing of Sir Walter Raleigh; photographs of damage done by Hurricane Hazel at Long Beach, Caswell Beach, Carolina Beach, and Wrightsville Beach (31); booklet of pictures of "Hurricane Hazel Lashes Carolina Coast;" photograph of the Beaufort County Courthouse; interior and exterior photographs of St. Thomas Episcopal Church, Bath; photograph of Fort Macon; photograph of the magic horse track, Bath; photograph of Sloop Point Plantation; three photographs of children working in the Crafts Room of the Hall of History. Museum Collection.

Color photograph (dye transfer) of Governor William B. Umstead taken at the home of Judge G. A. Martin, Smithfield. Donor: Judge G. A. Martin, Smithfield.

Photograph of Governor William B. Umstead, photograph of Governor Luther H. Hodges. Donor: The Governor's Office.

Photograph of Trinity Episcopal Church, Chocowinity; photograph of the Watauga Club at the Governor's Mansion, February 22, 1955. Donor: *The News and Observer*, Raleigh.

Photograph of the Andrew Johnson House, Raleigh, taken by

Frank J. Miller of Hickory. Donor: Miss Frances Burkhead, Raleigh.

Package of thirteen family photographs. Purchase: Miss Lucy Williams, Raleigh.

Box of unidentified pictures from the papers of Fred A. Olds. Transfer: Archives.

Oil portrait of Dr. Solomon S. Satchwell (1821-1892), founder and first president, North Carolina State Board of Health. Donor: Mrs. Margaret Satchwell Sloan, Mr. Quincy B. Satchwell, and Mr. Edward D. Sloan, Winnsboro, South Carolina.

Four photographs of the pyrophyllite tombstone of Lewis Phillips (1765-1844), two photographs of the pyrophyllite tombstone of Charety Phillips (1767-1844), two photographs of the pyrophyllite tombstone of Isaac Tillman (1796-1881) at Glendon. Donor: United States Department of the Interior, Washington, D. C.

Three photographs of the graves of James Akens Lock and William Smith Alston, N. C. Militia, Revolutionary War, at Newman, Georgia. Donor: Mr. Thomas Spencer, Atlanta, Georgia.

Three photographs of the unveiling of the monument at Gillespie Gap, July 4, 1926, and one photograph of the Gillespie Gap Monument. Donor: Mr. F. O. Clarkson, Charlotte.

Photograph of the "Boyhood of Raleigh" from the Tate Gallery, London, England; photograph of the Fifth Biennial Legislative Concert with the North Carolina Little Symphony and the a capella choir of High Point High School, February 28, 1955; thirteen photographs of title pages of music from Civil War period; photographs of three portraits of Henry Clay. Transfer: Researcher's Office.

Etchings by Louis Orr of Orton Plantation, the Mirror, Orton Plantation, and the Chowan County Courthouse. Depositor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Framed lithograph copy of a letter from Jefferson Davis to the citizens of Fayetteville, North Carolina, 1889. Depositor: Mr. Ronald VanKlaussen, Miami Beach, Florida.

Photograph of the Verplanck House where the Society of the Cincinnati was instituted in 1788; photograph of painting of George Washington wearing the diamond "Eagle" of the Society of the Cincinnati; photostatic copy of the diamond insignia or "Eagle" of the Society of the Cincinnati. Transfer: Archives.

Daguerreotype of Dr. John Brodie. Transfer: State Museum of Natural History.

Pen and ink drawing of the Birthplace of Andrew Johnson by Jacques Busbee. Donor: Mrs. Jacques Busbee, Jugtown.

Photograph of the six presidents of the American Association for State and Local History, September 27, 1955. Donor: Dr. Albert B. Corey, Albany, New York.

Picture postcard of Atlantic Christian College; two photographs of drawings of Kinsey Hall, Atlantic Christian College; photo-

graph of Kinsey Hall, Atlantic Christian College. Purchase: Mr. C. C. Ware, Wilson.

Seals:

Seal of the North Carolina Corporation Commission. Transfer: Archives.

Silverware:

Silver napkin ring with monogram L.R.W. Purchase: Miss Lucy Williams, Raleigh.

Three teaspoons with gold bowls and copper handles. Donor: Mr. Dudley Bagley, Moyock.

Stamps and Envelopes:

Stamped envelope with cachet, first day of issue of Woodrow Wilson stamp, January 10, 1956. Museum Collection.

Statues:

Three pieces of marble from the frieze on the base of the original Canova Statue of George Washington. Donor: Miss Henrietta S. Reid, Reidsville.

Textiles:

Fringed square of yellow, blue, and red cotton and fringed square of blue, yellow and red cotton which were carded, spun, and dyed by Delilah Cable Whitsell of Alamance County about 1830. Donor: Mrs. Izona Foster Gregg Moore, Liberty.

Seven bundles of lace, piece of green and brown braid. Purchase: Miss Lucy Williams, Raleigh.

Tobacco:

English snuff box which belonged to Mrs. Elizabeth Lambeth. Transfer: State Museum of Natural History.

Toilet Articles:

Straight-edge razor. Job P. Wyatt & Sons, Raleigh.

Single-edge safety razor and package of blades made by "Enders." Donor: The estate of Mrs. Charles E. Quinlan, Waynesville.

Toys:

Toy hen that lays marble eggs. Purchase: The Crabapple Shop, Raleigh.

Child's boxing gloves, two toy railroad cars and caboose. Donor: Mrs. Dorothy R. Phillips, Raleigh.

Wooden doll cradle, mattress, pillow, and sheets. Donor: Miss Julia Haywood, Raleigh.

Bag containing twelve marbles which belonged to Elliott B. Earnshaw later bursar of Wake Forest College about 1895. Donor: Dr.

Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Doll with china head and kid body, box of homemade marbles.
Donor: Mrs. Fannie Memory Farmer Blackwelder, Raleigh.

Two cotton quilts for a doll bed. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Dortch, Raleigh.

Transportation:

Buggy whip and socket, single ox yoke, hames with leather straps, wooden hames, metal buggy step, four sections of railroad track.
Donor: Job P. Wyatt & Sons, Raleigh.

High wheel bicycle which belonged to Mr. R. E. Blake of Wilmington.
Donor: Mrs. R. E. Blake, Wilmington.

War Relics:

Uniform, hat, and insignia of Major Ross Reynolds, Jr., Signal Corps, U. S. Army, World War II. Donor: Mr. Ross Reynolds, Jr., Raleigh.

Powder horn used by Henry Kerley at battle of King's Mountain; canteen carried in Civil War by Cpl. Samuel Commodore Kerley; sword taken from a captured U. S. Army officer in battle of Chancellorsville. Donor: Mr. A. C. Kerley, McCain.

Bayonet from a World War I French carbine. Donor: Mr. Robert R. Bridgers, Raleigh.

Fragment of a German bomb that struck near but missed the S. S. *Zebulon B. Vance* in Murmansk, Russia, during World War I. Donor: Mrs. J. Meville Broughton, Raleigh.

Percussion plains rifle made by Solomon H. Ward of Jamestown, North Carolina, about 1850. Exchange: Mr. Gordon A. Ritchie, Raleigh.

Box of percussion caps and "charger" for measuring powder for muzzle-loading rifle. Donor: Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Revolutionary cannon ball, two grape shot. Donor: Job P. Wyatt & Sons, Raleigh.

Civil War canteen marked "L. L. Young Co. N. C. 5." Donor: Mr. Frederick W. Bogert, Paramus, New Jersey.

Weights and Measures:

Small balance scales with metal tray and two two-pound weights. Donor: Miss Elizabeth Dortch, Raleigh.

Woodwork:

Woodcarving of heart, anchor, chain, and birds in a bottle; wood carving of ball in a cage. Depositor: Old Salem, Inc., Winston-Salem.

Writing:

Lead pencil used by Mrs. Elizabeth Durham Wiggs of Johnston County in 1855. Donor: Mrs. Martha Wiggs Spence, Clayton.

APPENDIX XXI

VOLUMES, PAMPHLETS, LEAFLETS, AND CHARTS MAILED BY MONTH

1954		1955	
July	224	July	159
August	302	August	344
September	1,493	September	1,841
October	991	October	1,526
November	620	November	929
December	1,054	December	355
1955		1956	
January	613	January	1,234
February	699	February	709
March	667	March	1,646
April	712	April	917
May	612	May	630
June	204	June	72
		Total	18,553

APPENDIX XXII

COPIES OF *The North Carolina Historical Review* MAILED PER ISSUE

July, 1954, issue	1,292	July, 1955, issue	1,479
October, 1954, issue	1,419	October, 1955, issue	1,462
January, 1955, issue	1,522	January, 1956, issue	1,371
April, 1955, issue	1,561	April, 1956, issue	1,523
		Total	11,629

APPENDIX XXIII

BACK ISSUES OF *The North Carolina Historical Review*

MAILED PER MONTH

1954		1955	
July	142	July	305
August	35	August	243
September	18	September	160
October	63	October	50
November	46	November	163
December	30	December	12
1955		1956	
January	37	January	137
February	141	February	183
March	126	March	238
April	27	April	33
May	172	May	22
June	275	June	166
		Total	2,824

APPENDIX XXIV

PAID-UP SUBSCRIPTIONS, NEW OR RENEWAL, RECEIVED FOR *The North Carolina Historical Review*, PER MONTH

1954		1955	
July	44	July	145
August	158	August	154
September	160	September	71
October	55	October	43
November	277	November	341
December	147	December	191
1955		1956	
January	98	January	97
February	69	February	62
March	69	March	77
April	67	April	29
May	44	May	107
June	102	June	52
		Total	2,659

APPENDIX XXV

ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN *The North Carolina Historical Review*

- "Listen to the Eagle Scream: One Hundred Years of the Fourth of July in North Carolina (1776-1876)," by Fletcher M. Green (July-October, 1954)
- "James Ephraim McGirt: Poet of 'Hope Deferred'," by John W. Parker (July, 1954)
- "Cowpens: Prelude to Yorktown," by Hugh F. Rankin (July, 1954)
- "Cold War Against the Yankees in the Ante-Bellum Literature of Southern Women," by Robert Leroy Hildrup (July, 1954)
- "Organization and Administration of the Confederate Medical Department," by H. H. Cunningham (July, 1954)
- "The Nicholites of North Carolina," by Kenneth L. Carroll (October, 1954)
- "W.W. Avery in the Democratic National Convention of 1860," by Owen M. Peterson (October, 1954)
- "Some Aspects of North Carolina Public Poor Relief, 1700-1860," by Benjamin Joseph Klebaner (October, 1954)
- "William W. Holden and the Peace Movement in North Carolina," by Horace W. Raper (October, 1954)
- "The Vice-Admiralty Court of Royal North Carolina, 1729-1759," by Carl W. Ubbelohde, Jr. (October, 1954)
- "The Church Establishment in North Carolina, 1765-1776," by Paul Conkin (January, 1955)
- "The Election of 1836 in North Carolina," by William S. Hoffman (January, 1955)

- "‘The Great Reconstructor,’ General E. R. S. Canby and the Second Military District," by Max L. Heyman (January, 1955)
- "The Free Agriculture Population in Sumter District, South Carolina, 1850-1860," by Margaret Burr DesChamps (January, 1955)
- "North Carolina Tariff Policies, 1775-1789," by William Frank Zornow (April, 1955)
- "John Chavis As a Preacher to Whites," by Margaret Burr DesChamps (April, 1955)
- "Thirty Years of the New History: A Study of *The North Carolina Historical Review*, 1924-1953," by Paul Murray (April, 1955)
- "The Jewish People of North Carolina," by Harry L. Golden (April, 1955)
- "North Carolina Fiction, 1953-1954," by Robert Mason (April, 1955)
- "North Carolina Non-Fiction Books, 1953-1954," by Leonard B. Hurley (April, 1955)
- "Elizabethan Politics and Colonial Enterprise," by Louis B. Wright (April, 1955)
- "North Carolina Bibliography, 1953-1954," by Mary Lindsay Thornton (April, 1955)
- "Bedford Brown: State Rights Unionist," by Houston G. Jones (July-October, 1955)
- "Legal Status of Public School Education for Negroes in North Carolina, 1877-1894," by Frenise A. Logan (July, 1955)
- "The Unpleasantness at Stecoe," by David H. Corkran (July, 1955)
- "Nanthaniel Macon and the Southern Protest Against National Consolidation," by Noble E. Cunningham, Jr. (July, 1955)
- "Property and Trade: Main Themes of Early North Carolina Newspaper Advertisements," by Wesley H. Wallace (October, 1955)
- "North Carolina and the British Investor, 1880-1910," by Alfred P. Tischendorf (October, 1955)
- "The Influence of Joseph Ruggles Wilson on His Son Woodrow Wilson," by George C. Osborn (October, 1955).
- "Evidence of Manual Reckoning in the Citty of Raleigh," by J. C. Harrington (January, 1956)
- "The Mysterious Case of George Higby Throop (1818-1896); or, the Search for the Author of the Novels *Nag's Head*, *Bertie*, and *Lynde Weiss*," by Richard Walser (January, 1956)
- "The Movement of Negroes from North Carolina, 1876-1894," by Frenise A. Logan (January, 1956)
- "The Mind of the North Carolina Advocates of Mercantilism," by Robert Haywood (April, 1956)
- "The Downfall of the Democrats: The Reaction of the North Carolinians to Jacksonian Land Policy," by William S. Hoffman (April, 1956)
- "The Valley of Humility," by Manly Wade Wellman (April, 1956)
- "North Carolina Non-Fiction Books, 1954-1955," by David Stick (April, 1956)

- "History and Progress of the Western North Carolina Historical Association," by Clarence W. Griffin (April, 1956)
- "North Carolina Fiction, 1954-1955," by Walter Spearman (April, 1956)
- "Resurgent Southern Sectionalism, 1933-1955," by Fletcher M. Green (April, 1956)
- "North Carolina Bibliography, 1954-1955," by Mary Lindsay Thornton (April, 1956)

APPENDIX XXVI

DOCUMENTARY MATERIALS PUBLISHED IN *The North Carolina Historical Review*

- "Letters of a Young Novelist: Calvin Henderson Wiley," by Richard Walser (July-October, 1954)
- "Editor Hayne to Editor Kingsbury: Three Significant Unpublished Letters," by Francis B. Dedmond (January, 1955)
- "A Description of 'Carolina' by a 'Well-Willer,' 1649," by Hugh Talmage Lefler (January, 1955)
- "The Military Experiences of James A. Peifer, 1861-1865," by George D. Harmon (July-October, 1955)
- "Paulding's Letter to John C. Calhoun," by Jay B. Hubbell (July, 1955)
- "The Letters of Stephen Chaulker Bartlett Aboard U.S.S. 'Lenapee,' January to August 1865," by Paul Murray and Stephen Russell Bartlett, Jr. (January, 1956)

APPENDIX XXVII

COPIES OF *Carolina Comments* MAILED PER ISSUE

July, 1954, issue	2,018	July, 1955, issue	2,350
September, 1954, issue	2,006	September, 1955, issue	2,289
November, 1954, issue	2,276	November, 1955, issue	2,339
January, 1955, issue	2,381	January, 1956, issue	2,210
March, 1955, issue	2,426	March, 1956, issue	2,200
May, 1955, issue	2,316	May, 1956, issue	2,276
		Total	27,087

